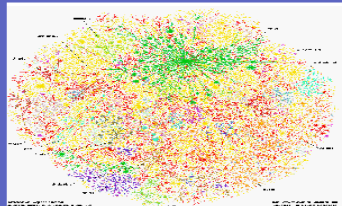
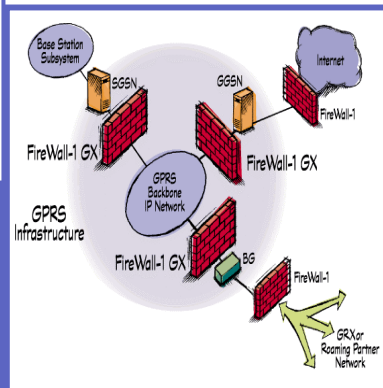


Ein Ansatz zur Intrusion Detection für Prozessautomatisierungssysteme

An Approach to Intrusion Detection for Process Control Systems

Martin Naedele

ABB Corporate Research
Baden, Switzerland



Overview

- Motivation
- Industrial automation systems
- IS security / IDS for automation systems
- Proposed approach / prototype

Automation systems - Examples

Automation domains

Steel, paper, cement, pharma, petrochem, power gen/distrib, automotive, food, gas, water, transportation,

Automation concerns

- Control of the process
- Control of the power supply
- Safety systems



Motivation for protecting automation systems

- Threats (as usual)
 - Random collateral damage
 - Disgruntled employees
 - Economic competition
 - Organized crime
 - Terrorists
 - E-warfare
- Damage potential
 - Loss of semi-finished goods
 - Loss of production
 - Destruction of plant
 - Damage to environment (Release of chemicals)
 - Damage to persons (Explosions)



The Register

Hacker jailed for revenge sewage attacks

By [Tony Smith](#)
Posted: 31/10/2001 at 15:55 GMT



Sasser eyed over train outage

Chris Jenkins
MAY 03, 2004

NSW T source saying being e



Hacker attack left port in chaos

Busiest US port hit after Dorset teenager allegedly launched electronic sabotage against chatroom user

Rebecca Allison
Tuesday October 7, 2003

Computer Virus Strikes CSX Transportation Computers

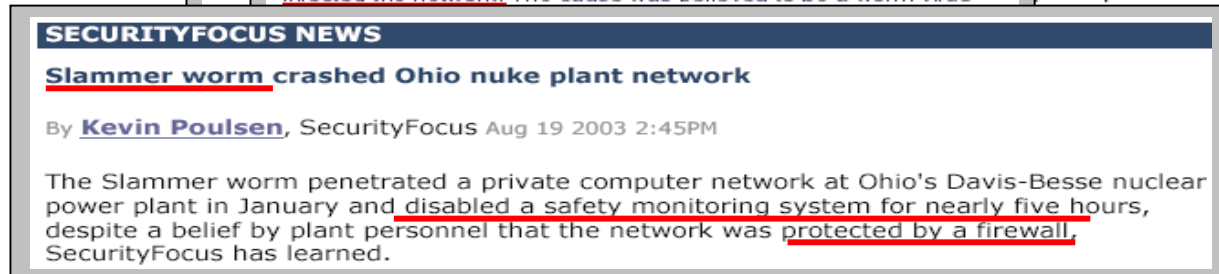
Freight and Commuter Service Affected
August 20, 2003
Jacksonville, FL

CSX Transportation's (CSXT) information technology systems experienced significant slowdowns early today after a computer virus infected the network. The cause was believed to be a worm virus

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systems to a in st electronic ure.

ph reported



SECURITYFOCUS NEWS

Slammer worm crashed Ohio nuke plant network

By [Kevin Poulsen](#), SecurityFocus Aug 19 2003 2:45PM

The Slammer worm penetrated a private computer network at Ohio's Davis-Besse nuclear power plant in January and disabled a safety monitoring system for nearly five hours, despite a belief by plant personnel that the network was protected by a firewall, SecurityFocus has learned.

Motivation for protecting automation systems

■ Threats (as usual)

- Random collateral damage
- Disgruntled employees
- Economic competition



- O Competition, a first for power suppliers, has created what IEEE-USA calls
- T "financial incentives for malicious intrusion into computers and communication systems of the electric power industry and marketplace participants."
- E [Quelle: IEEE-USA, "Legislative agenda for the 107th congress," 2000]

■ Damage

- L Questioning of captured al-Qaeda operatives also found that the terror group was interested in a class of digital devices involved in DCS and SCADA systems.
- L [BBC news, 7/2002]

■ Damage to environment (Release of chemicals)

■ Damage to persons (Explosions)

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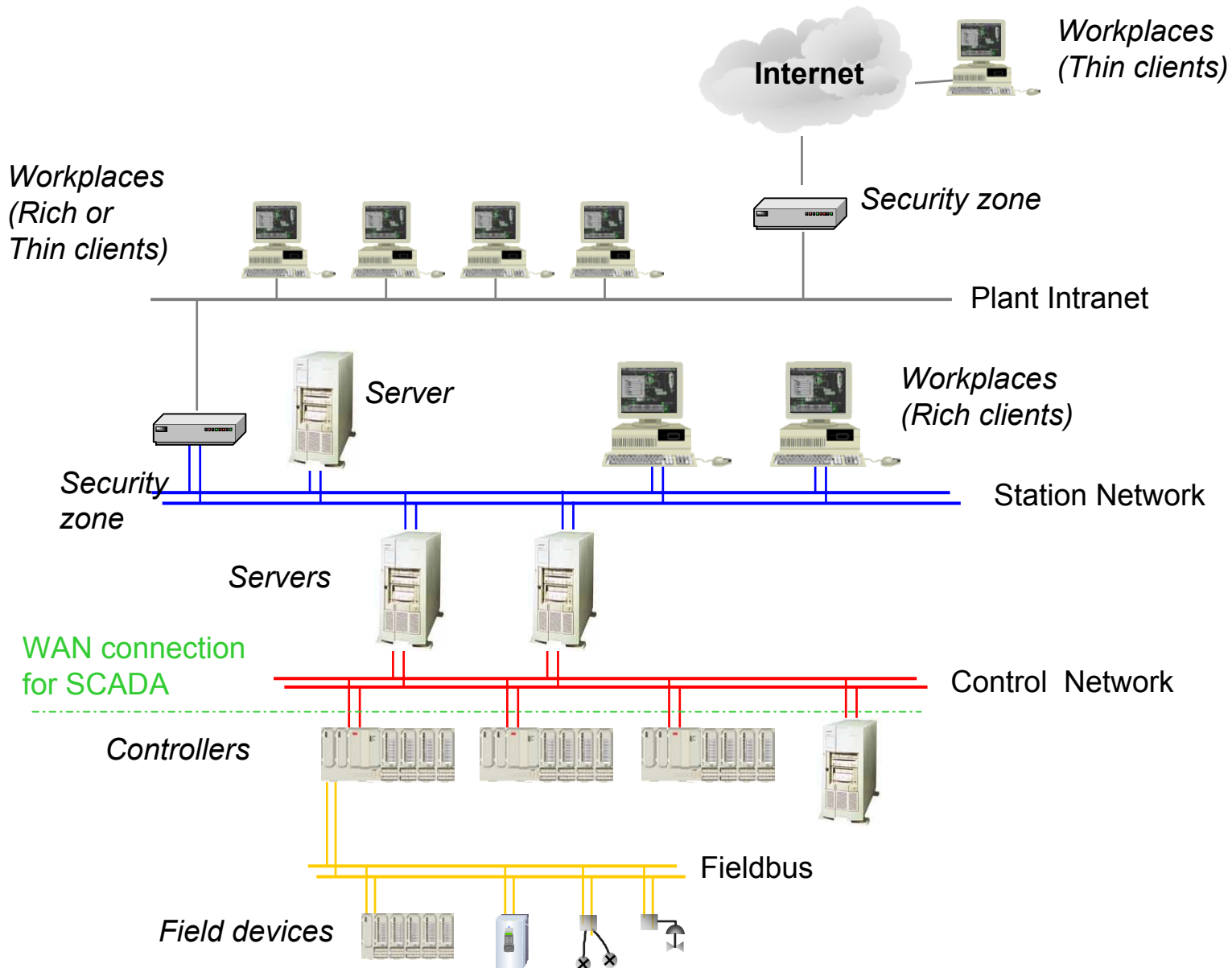
SECURITYFOCUS NEWS

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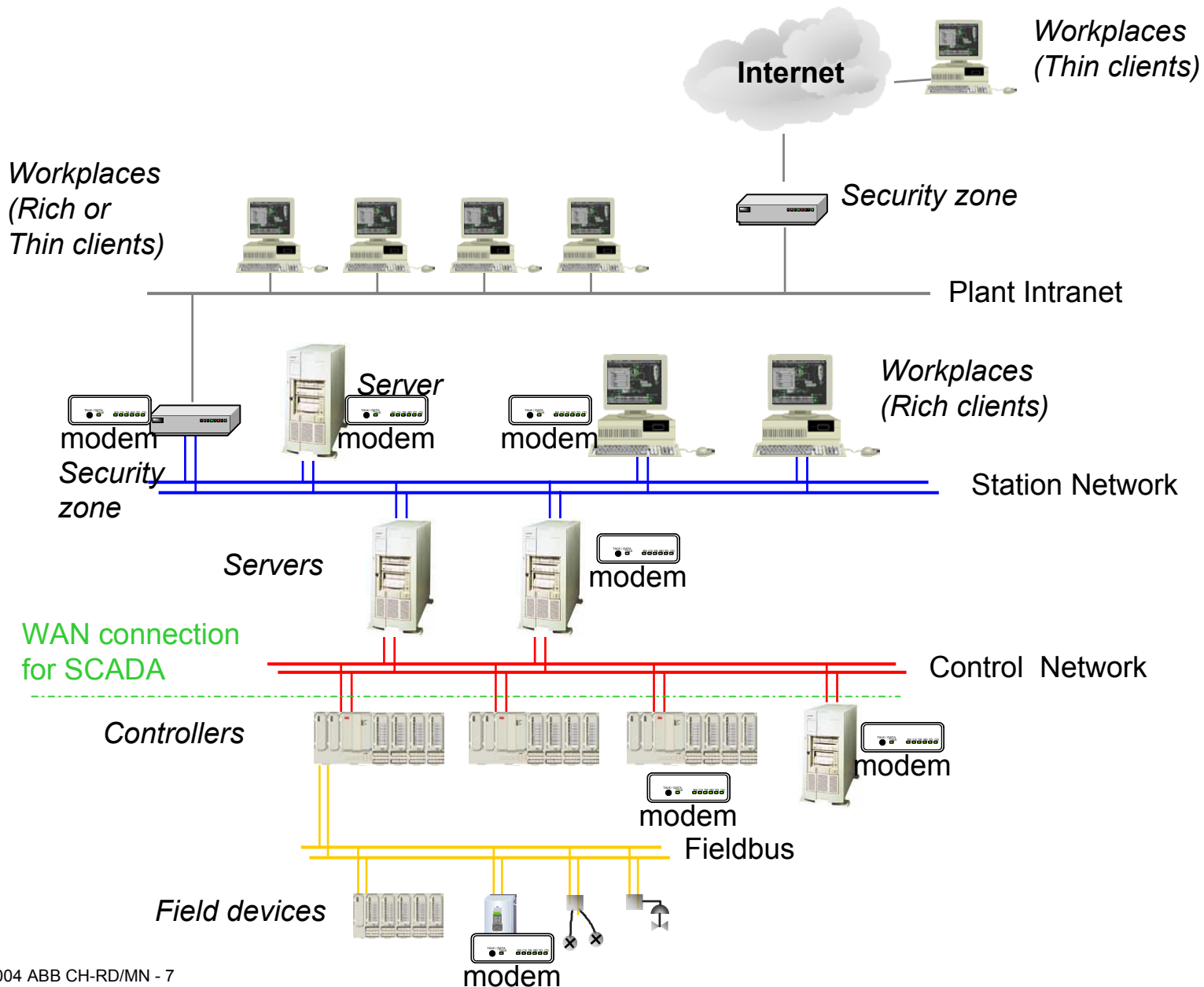
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Automation systems – System topology



Automation systems – Generic System topology



Automation systems – ISS relevant characteristics

- Security objective
 - Prevent damages to humans and environment
 - Technically: availability – maintain control over the process at all times
- Network topology
 - Relatively small networks
 - Most important hosts not in the core, but at periphery
 - Multiple zones in network
 - Dial-up remote access
- Components
 - Bounded reaction times required (hard real-time)
 - Real-time operating systems w/o security mechanisms
 - Operational environment: temperature, dust, humidity, vibration,...
 - System life time 20 to 30 years
 - Rare maintenance slots



IDS for automation systems

■ Challenges

- Special industrial protocols
- Operators are no IT/security experts
- IT experts not on site
- High number of false alarms not acceptable

=> Today: IDSs not used in automation systems

■ Chances

- Static Topology
- Few applications and services
- Deterministic network traffic and system state
- Isolation is often a suitable first response
- Process monitored 24x7



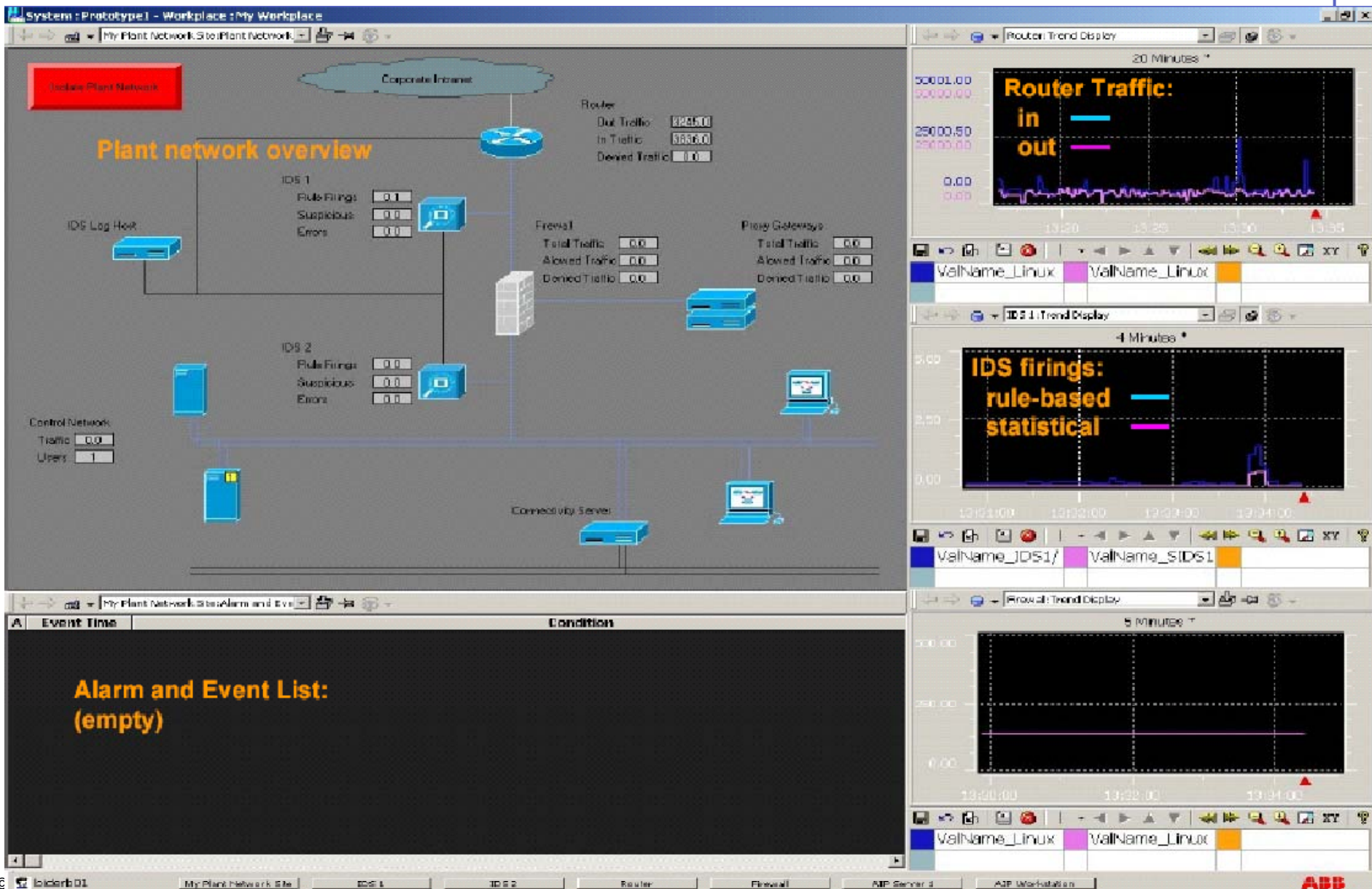
Proposed approach

- Operator as pattern matcher and decider
 - Trained for detection of patterns in trends
 - Knows reasons for certain deviations (e.g. maintenance)
- Security mechanisms have to follow process operation paradigms
 - Few alarms
 - Trend displays
 - Process pictures
- IDS user interface has to be integrated into PCS HMI
 - Industry standard data exchange protocols (OPC)
- Quantitative data sources
- Related work: NCSA/UIUC on large scale visualization for IDS

=> Prototype/ feasibility study using ABB process control system



Prototype – User interface

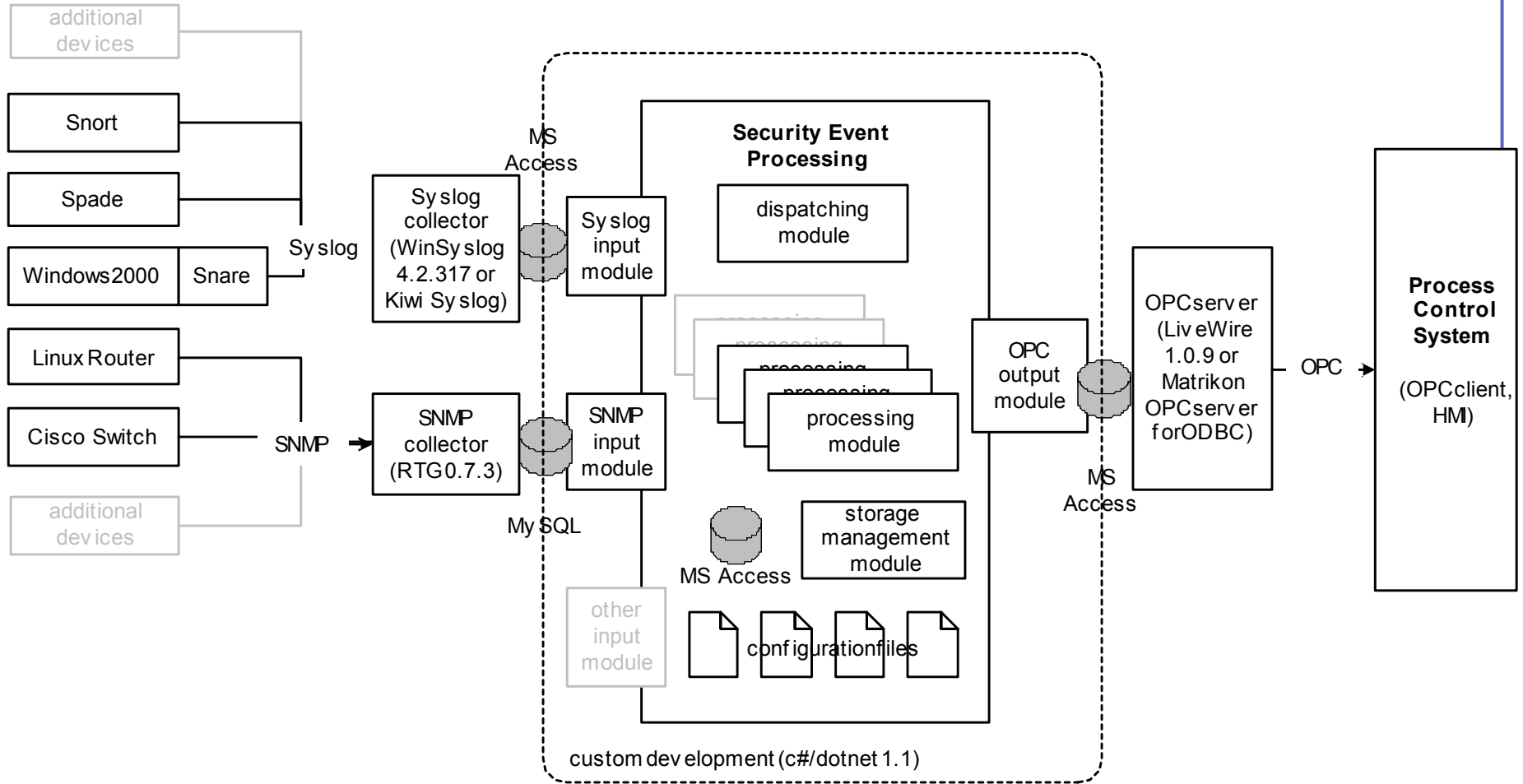


Prototype: Data sources

- Security relevant data
 - Routers, FWs
 - Incoming/outgoing traffic
 - Management activity, rule changes
 - Network, Switches
 - Incoming/outgoing traffic; bandwidth saturation
 - Hosts
 - Successful/failed log-in
 - Management activity
 - Processor load, uptime, resource usage
 - Applications
 - Successful/failed log-in
 - Internal performance parameters
 - ...



Prototype: System architecture



data generation

input handling

processing

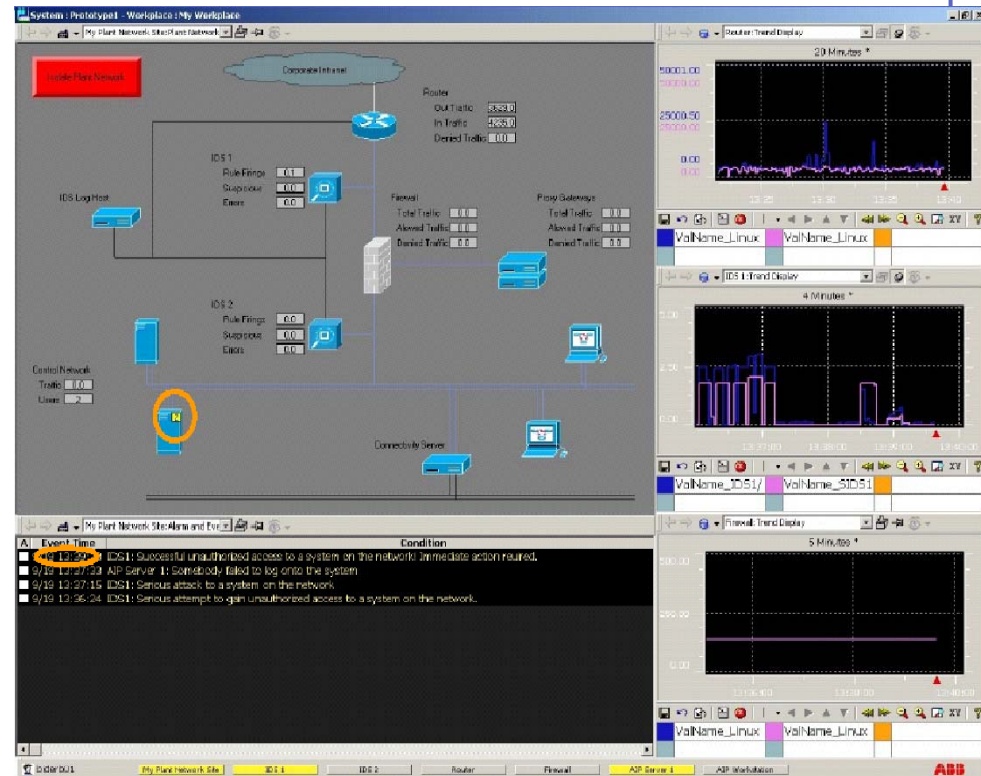
output handling

presentation



Summary/Conclusions

- Industry has need for IDS for automation systems
- Involving process operators offers chance for a practically usable system
- Prototype for experiments
 - Limitations
 - Not yet production quality
- First results promising
- Further work
 - Most suitable data sources
 - Ergonomic user interface
 - Field trial



ABB