

Integrating Open Source Information Rumors & Facts in Early Warning <u>Till Dörges</u> Jürgen Sander



© 2008-2010 by PRESENSE Technologies GmbH

Table of Contents

- Introduction / Motivation
- Terms Used / Definitions
- Open Source Information
- Processing Open Source Information
- Prototype
- Conclusion / Outlook



Slide 2 / OSINT in EW – Jan 27, 2010 – Hamburg © 2008-2010 by PRESENSE Technologies GmbH

Early Warning – Classical Approach

∎ Goal

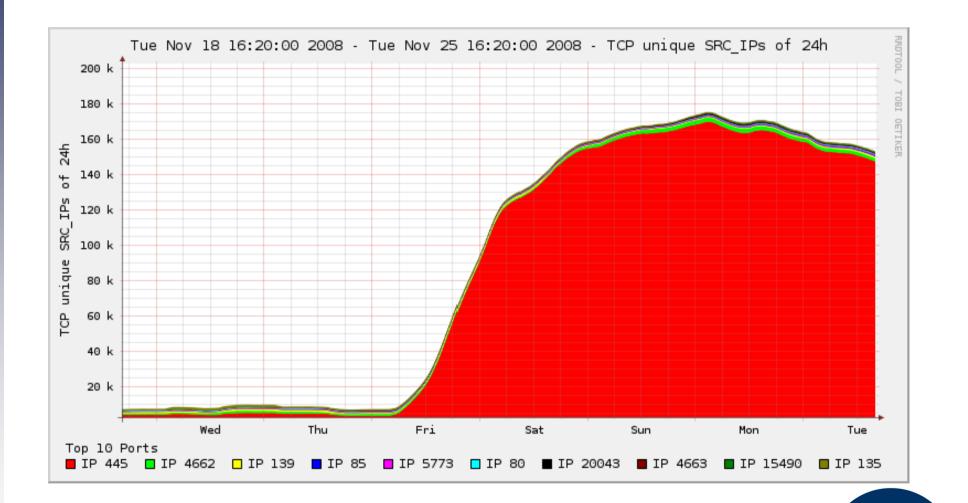
Warn as early as possible

Properties

- Usually based on sensor data
 - easily collectible
 - sometimes difficult to interpret
- Often based on incomplete information / facts



Example: Sensor data



Slide 4 / OSINT in EW – Jan 27, 2010 – Hamburg © 2008-2010 by PRESENSE Technologies GmbH

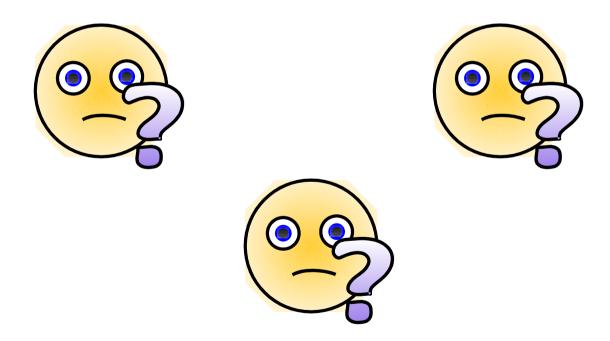
Example: Sensor data (cont'd)



Slide 5 / OSINT in EW – Jan 27, 2010 – Hamburg © 2008-2010 by PRESENSE Technologies GmbH

Example: Interpretation

What caused the peak?





Slide 6 / OSINT in EW – Jan 27, 2010 – Hamburg © 2008-2010 by PRESENSE Technologies GmbH

EW – Classical Approach – Revisited

■ Goal

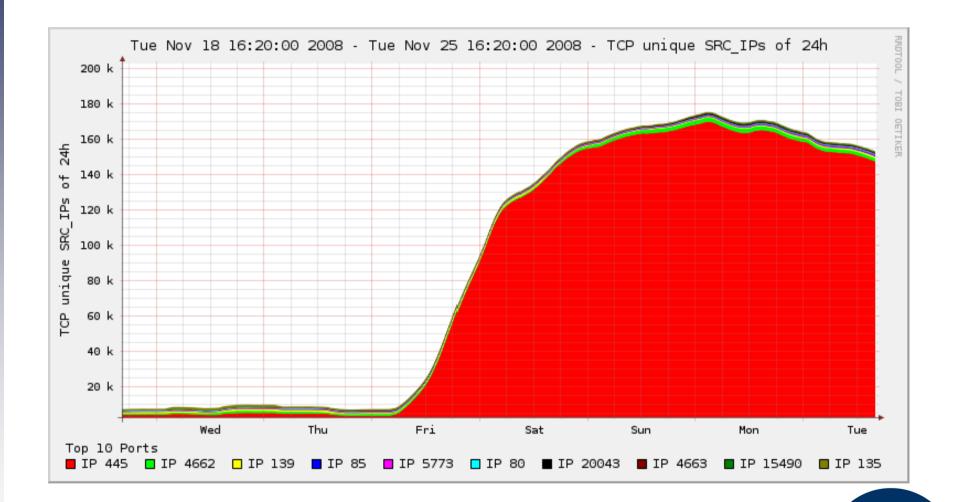
Warn as early as possible

Properties

- Usually based on sensor data
 - easily collectible
 - sometimes difficult to interpret
- Often based on incomplete information / facts
- Missing information / context
- How can context be supplied?
 - Deeper analysis of events
- Open Source Information Slide 7 / OSINT in EW – Jan 27, 2010 – Hamburg

© 2008-2010 by PRESENSE Technologies GmbH

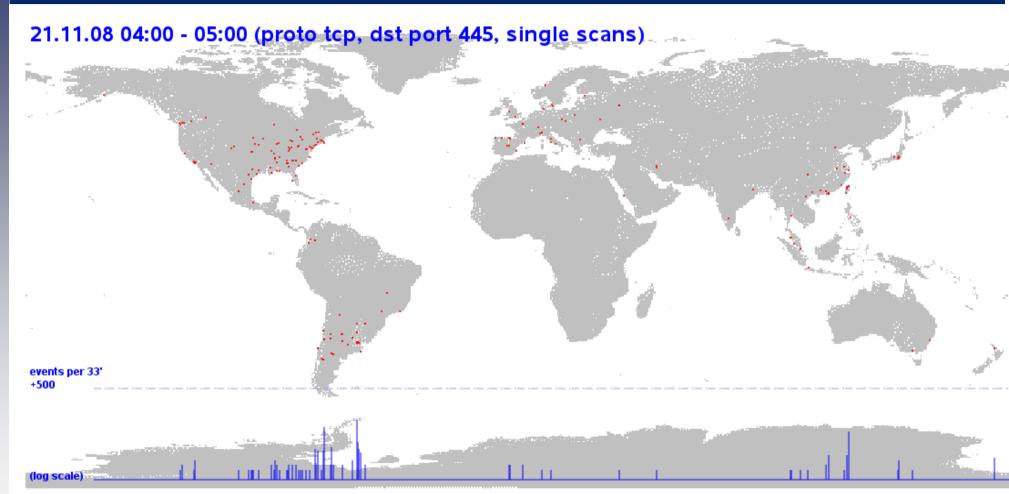




Slide 8 / OSINT in EW – Jan 27, 2010 – Hamburg © 2008-2010 by PRESENSE Technologies GmbH

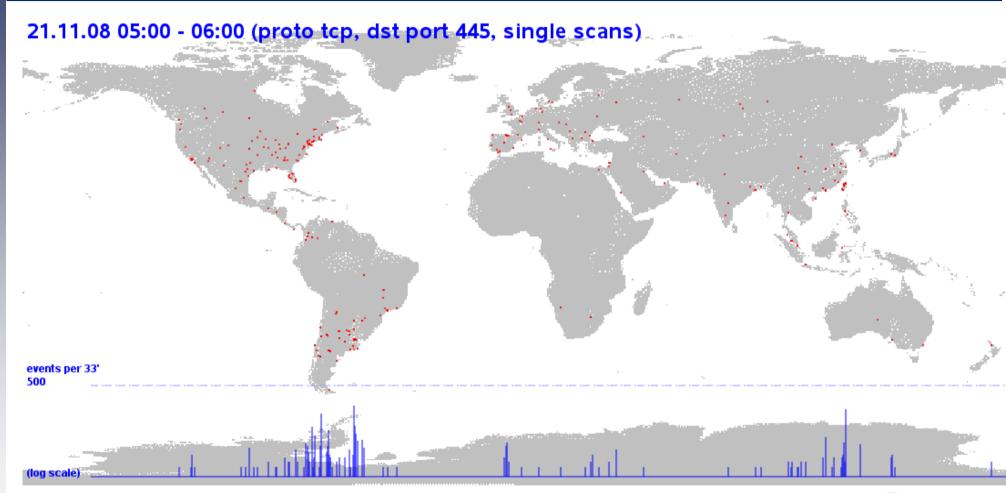


Slide 9 / OSINT in EW – Jan 27, 2010 – Hamburg © 2008-2010 by PRESENSE Technologies GmbH



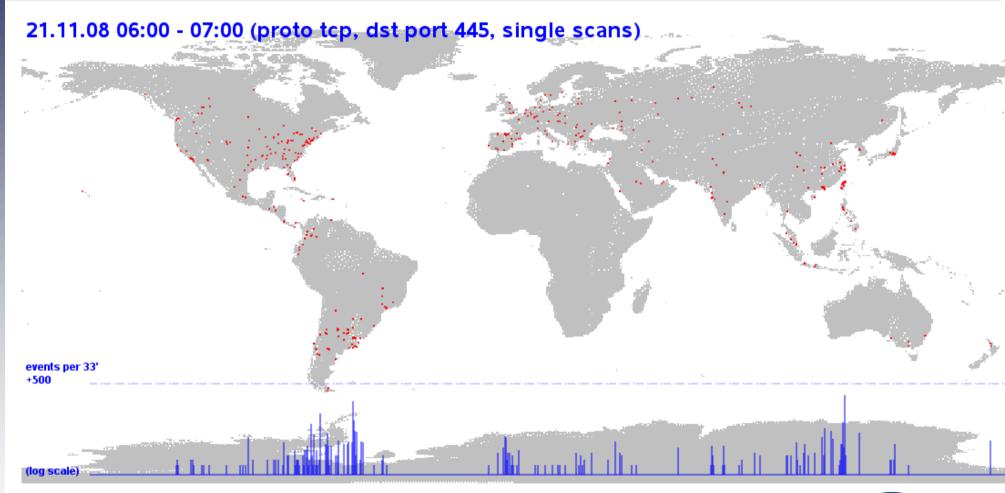
Slide 10 / OSINT in EW – Jan 27, 2010 – Hamburg © 2008-2010 by PRESENSE Technologies GmbH





PRESINSE

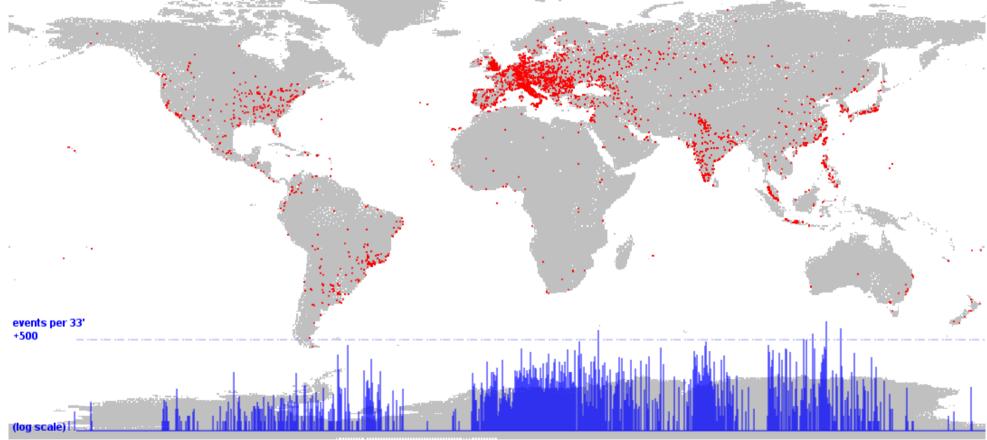
Slide 11 / OSINT in EW – Jan 27, 2010 – Hamburg © 2008-2010 by PRESENSE Technologies GmbH



PRESINSE

Slide 12 / OSINT in EW – Jan 27, 2010 – Hamburg © 2008-2010 by PRESENSE Technologies GmbH







Slide 13 / OSINT in EW – Jan 27, 2010 – Hamburg © 2008-2010 by PRESENSE Technologies GmbH

Conficker: Timeline (after the fact)



Slide 14 / OSINT in EW – Jan 27, 2010 – Hamburg © 2008-2010 by PRESENSE Technologies GmbH

Conficker: Deeper Analysis (I)

Analysis of Argos data

packetdump.pcap - Wireshark 🔵 🔽 🖂					
ile <u>E</u> dit ⊻iew <u>G</u> o <u>C</u> apture <u>A</u> nalyze <u>S</u> tatistics <u>H</u> elp					
N 🔐 🞯 😂 🕍 ! 🗁 🎦 🗙 😂 🗠 ! 🗔 🤞	• • • • •		ol 🔍 🖭 🖼 🔟 🎦 🎘 👔		
	- 🕂 Expression 🗞				
o.↓ Time Source	Destination	Protocol Info			
17888 2008-11-26 13:41:19.571749 <u>190.51.61</u> .86			1 > 445 [SYN] Seq=0 Len=0 MSS=1440		
17889 2008-11-26 13:41:19.572336	190.51.61.86	TCP 445	> 1691 [SYN, ACK] Seq=0 Ack=1 Win=17280 Len=0 MSS=1460		
17891 2008-11-26 13:41:19.859890 190.51.61.86		TCI COMPANY	145 (1614) 6 - 1 Ack-1 Win=65535 Len=0		
17892 2008-11-26 13:41:19.869509 190.51.61.86			otiate Protocol Request		
17893 2008-11-26 13:41:19.869934	<u>190.51.6</u> 1.86		otiate Protocol Response		
17894 2008-11-26 13:41:20.195229 1 <u>90.51.61.86</u>	190.51.61.86		sion Setup AndX Request, User: anonymous		
17895 2008-11-26 13:41:20.196470 190.51.61 .86	190.51.61.86		sion Setup AndX Response		
17896 2008-11-26 13:41:20.489190 190.51.81.86	190,51 61,86		> 1691 [FIN, ACK] Seg=226 Ack=130 Win=17152 Len=0		
17898 2008-11-26 13:41:20.495300 190.51.61.86	1.00,01 10.86		6 > 445 [SYN] Seq=0 Len=0 MSS=1440		
17899 2008-11-26 13:41:20.495809	190.51.61.86		> 1706 [SYN, ACK] Seq=0 Ack=1 Win=17280 Len=0 MSS=1460		
17900 2008-11-26 13:41:20.851944 190.51.61.86	130131101100		1 > 445 [ACK] Seq=130 Ack=227 Win=65310 Len=0		
17901 2008-11-26 13:41:20.870307 190.51.61.86		TCD			
17902 2008-11-26 13:41:20.886177 190.51.61.86		SMB Neg	otiate Protocol Request		
17903 2008-11-26 13:41:20.888798	190.51.61.86	SMB Neg	otiate Protocol Response		
17904 2008-11-26 13:41:21.276643 190.51.61.86		SMB Ses	sion Setup AndX Request, NTLMSSP_NEGOTIATE		
17905 2008-11-26 13:41:21.278385	190.51.61.86	SMB Ses	sion Setup AndX Response, NTLMSSP_CHALLENGE, Error: STATUS_M0		
17906 2008-11-26 13:41:21.679293 <u>190.51.61</u> .86			sion Setup AndX Request, NTLMSSP_AUTH, User: \		
17907 2008-11-26 13:41:21.683171	190.51.61.86		sion Setup AndX Response		
17909 2008-11-26 13:41:22.274448 <u>190.51.61</u> .86			e Connect AndX Request, Path: \\IPC\$		
17910 2008-11-26 13:41:22.275369	190.51.61.86		e Connect AndX Response		
17911 2008-11-26 13:41:23.154651 190.51.61.86		SMB NT	Create AndX Request, FID: 0x4000, Path: \srvsvc		
Error Code: No Error					
▷ Flags: 0x00					
▶ Flags2: 0x0000					
Process ID High: 0					
0					
Signature: 000000000000000					
Reserved: 0000					
Tree ID: 0					
Process ID: 604					
User ID: 0					
10 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 0					
	NT				
50 20 4c 4d 20 30 2e 31 32 00	LM 0.12 .				
cess ID (smb.pid), 2 bytes		P: 19395 D: 83 M	M+ D		

Slide 15 / OSINT in EW – Jan 27, 2010 – Hamburg © 2008-2010 by PRESENSE Technologies GmbH

Conficker: OSINF (I)

	1
0.00	
	•
Celebrating 1	O Years

CVE LIST

COMPATIBLE PRODUCTS

NEWS - JANUARY 15, 2010

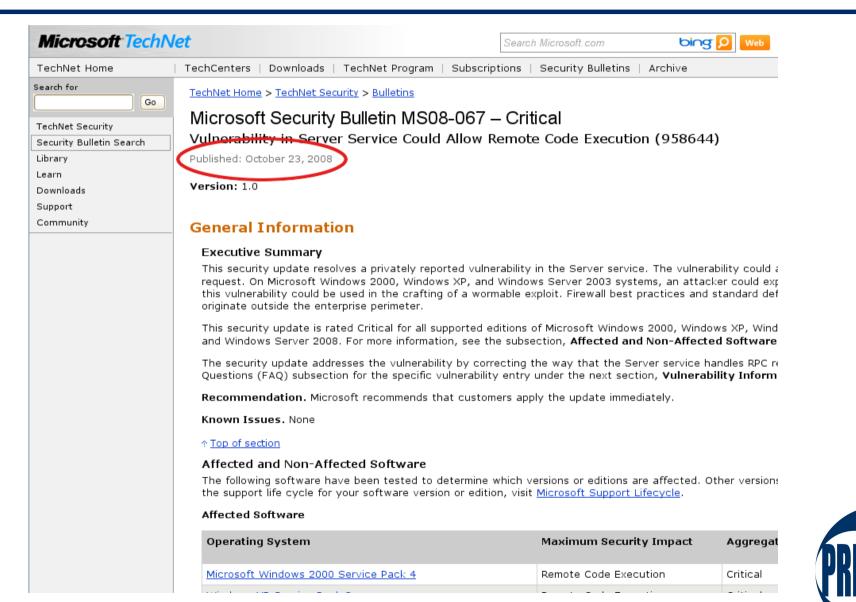
HOME > CVE > CVE-2008-4250 (UNDER REVIEW)

About CVE Terminology	CVE-ID						
Documents FAQs	CVE-2008-4250 (under review)	Learn more at National Vulne • Severity Rating • Fix Information • Vu	rability Database (NVD) nerable Software Versions • SCAP Mappings				
CVE List About CVE Identifiers	Description						
Obtain a CVE Identifier Search CVE Search NVD CVE In Use CVE Adoption	allows remote attackers to e	ed for t					
CVE-Compatible Products	Status						
NVD for CVE Fix Information More News & Events	 BUGTRAQ:20081026 Window URL:http://www.securityfoc BUGTRAQ:20081027 Window URL:http://www.securityfoc 	vs RF Cus.c vs RF	This CVE Identifier has "Cane updated to official "Entry" st				
Calendar Free Newsletter	 MILWORM:6824 URL:http://www.milw0rm.com/ 	Phase					
Community CVE Editorial Board Sponsor	 MILW0RM:6841 URL:http://www.milw0rm.com/ 	Assigned (20080925)					
Contact Us Search the Site	 MILWORM: 7104 URL: http://www.milw0rm.com/ 	Votes					
	MILWORM: 7132 URL: http://www.milw0rm.co MISC: http://blogs.securitea						



Slide 16 / OSINT in EW – Jan 27, 2010 – Hamburg © 2008-2010 by PRESENSE Technologies GmbH

Conficker: OSINF (II)



Slide 17 / OSINT in EW – Jan 27, 2010 – Hamburg © 2008-2010 by PRESENSE Technologies GmbH

Conficker: OSINF (0) ???

Hints even before reservation of CVE no.?

	自动的动动	67.1、高品	
狼	牙全自动	动 <mark>MS08-067</mark>	抓鸡器
开始IP:			开观前列7/6
结束IP:	128.2	55	
线程数:	20	端口: 445	The second se
扫描方式:	TCP	□ SYN	
木马地址:	http://www.go	ogle.cn/server.exe	
扫描到的IP:		已抓的)	P:
			128.7
Power By	:犭良→ミ♪	My Blog : Htt	<u>p://www.ly807^cn</u>



Slide 18 / OSINT in EW – Jan 27, 2010 – Hamburg © 2008-2010 by PRESENSE Technologies GmbH

Table of Contents

- Introduction / Motivation
- Terms Used / Definitions
- Open Source Information
- Processing Open Source Information
- Prototype
- Conclusion / Outlook



Slide 19 / OSINT in EW – Jan 27, 2010 – Hamburg © 2008-2010 by PRESENSE Technologies GmbH

Definitions

Information

Anything relevant to your goals / tasks

Data

- Measurements
- Machine recordable/processable information

Sensor data

- Data measured/recorded by sensor(s) (e.g. NetFlow or IDS)
- Early Warning (System)
 - (System to) Warn people not affected, yet



Definitions (cont'd)

Open Source Information

- Everything that's publicly available (news, ...)
- Explicitly comprises rumors

Open Source Intelligence

- Collection of openly available information
- Analysis of information → intelligence (i.e. "understanding")

Context

Information necessary to fully understand sensor data



Table of Contents

- Introduction / Motivation
- Terms Used / Definitions
- Open Source Information
- Processing Open Source Information
- Prototype
- Conclusion / Outlook



Slide 22 / OSINT in EW – Jan 27, 2010 – Hamburg © 2008-2010 by PRESENSE Technologies GmbH

Open Source Information

■ OSINF: Helps interpret sensor data

- Something going on with product A"
- Pay specific attention to sensor data related product A

Sensor data: Helps to look for/judge OSINF

- Unexplained sensor data possibly related to product A
- Look for OS information related to product A



Open Source Inf.: Different Sources

Simply use a search engine?

- Not sufficient
- Mailinglists
- RSS / Atom
- Online Forums
- Chat / IRC
- News sites
- Web pages
- Rumors

| ...

Slide 24 / OSINT in EW – Jan 27, 2010 – Hamburg © 2008-2010 by PRESENSE Technologies GmbH



Table of Contents

- Introduction / Motivation
- Terms Used / Definitions
- Open Source Information
- Processing Open Source Information
- Prototype
- Conclusion / Outlook



Slide 25 / OSINT in EW – Jan 27, 2010 – Hamburg © 2008-2010 by PRESENSE Technologies GmbH

Collecting information

Partially back to sensor data problem

- Crawlers
- E-Mail
- **•**

But some things just can't be automated

- "Gut feeling" as input?
- Understanding information ...



What about duplicates?

- Information is hard to interpret by machines
- What is the information about?
 - Information is hard to interpret by machines
- Quality of the information
 - Information is hard to interpret by machines
- Quality of the sources
 - **.**...
- Human knowledge and information is needed!



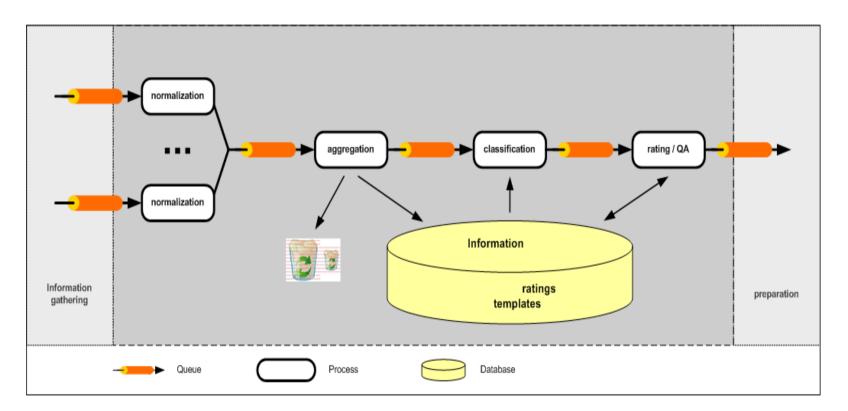
Requirements for OSINF processing tool

- Modular
- Workflow support
- Quality assurance
- Internationalization
- Cooperative working environment
- Integration with publication / advisory system
- Aggregation and classification of information



Workflow

Managing Open Source Information





Slide 29 / OSINT in EW – Jan 27, 2010 – Hamburg © 2008-2010 by PRESENSE Technologies GmbH

Table of Contents

- Introduction / Motivation
- Terms Used / Definitions
- Open Source Information
- Processing Open Source Information
- Prototype
- Conclusion / Outlook



Slide 30 / OSINT in EW – Jan 27, 2010 – Hamburg © 2008-2010 by PRESENSE Technologies GmbH

Realization (prototype)

Backend

- Independent
- Modular
- Scalable
- Ruby

Greetings from Sisyphus ...

💻 td@merceile:~ - Shell - Konsole Sitzung Bearbeiten Ansicht Lesezeichen Einstellungen Hilfe \$ run-backend.sh No config file given. Using default value (etc/config.yaml) theinvisiblething - started 2 new element(s) theinvisiblething - finished schneier - started 5 new element(s) schneier - finished googlesecurity - started 0 new element(s) googlesecurity - finished securityfocus - started 5 new element(s) securityfocus - finished seclist - started 4 new element(s) seclist - finished xorl - started 10 new element(s) xorl - finished securiteam - started 4 new element(s) securiteam - finished milw0rm - started 0 new element(s) milw0rm - finished metasploit - started 6 new element(s) metasploit - finished glasblog - started 3 new element(s) glasblog - finished heisewww - started 15 new element(s)



Slide 31 / OSINT in EW – Jan 27, 2010 – Hamburg © 2008-2010 by PRESENSE Technologies GmbH

Frontend

Based on OTRS 2.4.x

- Perl, XML
- Decent module system

Dat

- Internationalization
- Web based

Key modeling elements

- Tickets
- Queues



Slide 32 / OSINT in EW – Jan 27, 2010 – Hamburg © 2008-2010 by PRESENSE Technologies GmbH

Processing

Information is presented as tickets

[OTRS]					{first
Logout Dashboard Ticke	t Stats Customer Preferences	s QueueView Phone-Ticket Email-Ticket Search			
[QueueView: Rated::	HIGH]				
Queues: <u>My Queues (10</u> HIGH (99) - <u>MEDIUM (2</u>	01) - <u>Junk (17)</u> - <mark>Rated (101)</mark>)	2			
Tickets: 1-25 of 99 - Pag	je: 1 <u>2 3 4</u>				
Ticket# ⊗/⊗	Age I (I)	From/Subject	State 🕢 / 😒	Locked <pre> / O</pre>	Queue
2010011342000	055 12 days 22 hours	kane se@pre-sen se.de schneier: The Power Law of Ter[]	new	unlock	Rated::HIGH
2010011342000	064 12 days 22 hours	kane se@pre-sense.de schneier: Friday Squid Bloggin[]	new	unlock	Rated::HIGH
2010011342000	073 12 days 22 hours	kanese@pre-sense.de schneier: The Comparative Risk[]	new	unlock	Rated::HIGH
2010011342000	082 12 days 22 hours	kane se@pre-sen se.de schneier: 768-bit Number Facto[]	new	unlock	Rated::HIGH
2010011342000	091 12 days 22 hours	kane se@pre-sen se.de securityfocus: Brief: NIST inv[]	new	unlock	Rated::HIGH
2010011342000	108 12 days 22 hours	kane se@pre-sen se.de securityfocus: Brief: Cyber ex[]	new	unlock	Rated::HIGH
2010011342000	117 12 days 22 hours	kane se@pre-sense.de securityfocus: News: Malicious[]	new	unlock	Rated::HIGH
2010011342000	135 12 days 22 hours	kane se@pre-sense.de xorl: Linux kernel print-fatal[]	new	unlock	Rated::HIGH
2010011342000	144 12 days 22 hours	kane se@pre-sense.de xorl: CVE-2010-0012: Transmiss[]	new	unlock	Rated::HIGH
2010011342000	153 12 days 22 hours	kane se@pre-sen se.de xorl: CVE-2009-4593: bftpd Rem[]	new	unlock	Rated::HIGH
2010011342000	162 12 days 22 hours	kane se@pre-sense.de schneier: My Second CNN.com Es[]	new	unlock	Rated::HIGH
2010011342000	171 12 days 22 hours	kanese@pre-sense.de heisewww: Sicherheits-Update f[]	new	unlock	Rated::HIGH
2010011342000	181 12 days 22 hours	kane se@pre-sen se.de he ise www: Ope n-Source-Proje ktb[]	new	unlock	Rated::HIGH
2010011342000	199 12 days 22 hours	kane se@pre-sense.de he ise www: Siche rhe itsre le vante []	new	unlock	Rated::HIGH
2010011342000	206 12 days 22 hours	kanese@pre-sense.de heisewww: Support-Zeiträume fü[]	new	unlock	Rated::HIGH
2010011342000	215 12 days 22 hours	kane se@pre-sense.de	new	unlock	Rated::HIGH

Slide 33 / OSINT in EW – Jan 27, 2010 – Hamburg © 2008-2010 by PRESENSE Technologies GmbH



Tickets

One piece of information

Zoom Ticket#:	: 2010012542000738] idefenselabs: Adobe Reader and Acrobat JpxDecode Memory C	orr[]			[Age: 3 minute:
l <u>ack</u> - <u>Lock</u> - <u>Hist</u>	ory - Print - Priority - Free Fields - Link - Owner - Customer - Note - Merge - Pending - Close				Created:01/25/2010 01:53:
-> <u>1. customer (e</u>	mail-external) kanese@pre-sense.de: idefenselabs: Adobe Reader and Acrob[]	ø	01/25/2010 01:53		new
rom:	kane se@pre-sense.de		<u> </u>	Locked: Priority:	unlock 3 normal
o:	OS3 <otrs@breakout.pre-sense.de></otrs@breakout.pre-sense.de>		, i i i i i i i i i i i i i i i i i i i	Queue:	Rated::HIGH
Subject:	idefenselabs: Adobe Reader and Acrobat JpxDecode Memory Corruption Vulnerability			CustomerID:	<u>1</u>
Created:	01/25/2010 01:53:06			Accounted	0
Attachment:	TicketState.yaml 🧊 6 Bytes			time:	
. BACKGROUND				Owner:	root@localhost (Admin OTRS)
	and Acrobat are Portable Document Format (PDF) reader and processors. For ion, please visit following pages:			Ratings: Topicality: 1	
ttp://www.adu	obe.com/products/reader/ http://www.adobe.com/products/acrobat/ II.			Credibility: 1	
ESCRIPTION				Relevance: 1	



Slide 34 / OSINT in EW – Jan 27, 2010 – Hamburg © 2008-2010 by PRESENSE Technologies GmbH

Quality management

- Quality of information
- Quality of sources
- Quality of the entire process



Slide 35 / OSINT in EW – Jan 27, 2010 – Hamburg © 2008-2010 by PRESENSE Technologies GmbH

QM of Information/Sources

QM of information

- Rating strictly human domain
 - topicality
 - credibility
 - relevance
- Duplicate detection

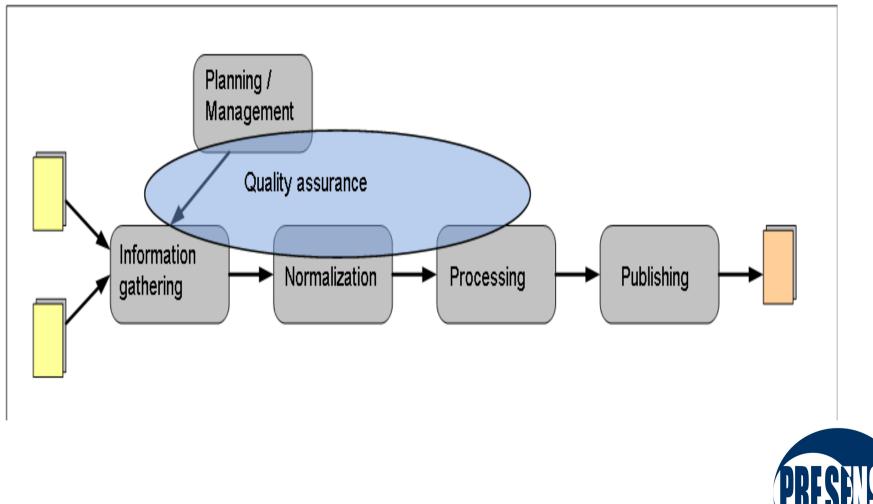
QM of sources

- Feedback loop from rating information
- Human intervention possible



QM of the process

Workflow parts concerned



Slide 37 / OSINT in EW – Jan 27, 2010 – Hamburg © 2008-2010 by PRESENSE Technologies GmbH

Rating

■ Tickets are pre-rated

[OTRS]	ts <u>Customer</u> Preferences	QueueView Phone-Ticket Email-Ticket Search	<u>1</u>		{firstname} {lirs
[QueueView: Rated::MED Outputes: <u>My Queues (51)</u> HIGH (89) - <u>MEDIUM (2)</u> Tickets: 1-2 of 2 - Page: 1					
	Age I I	From/Subject	State 🔕 / 😒	Locked	Que ue
2010012542000596	13 minutes	kane se@pre-sense.de sans: The necessary evils: Po[]	new	unlock	Rated::MEDIUM
2010012542000551	13 minutes	kane se@pre-sen se.de heisewww: Elektronischer Perso[]	new	unlock	Rated::MEDIUM
Bulk Action					
Tickets: 1-2 of 2 - Page: 1					



Slide 38 / OSINT in EW – Jan 27, 2010 – Hamburg © 2008-2010 by PRESENSE Technologies GmbH

Rating (cont'd)

Manual rating of tickets

Feedback loop to automatic (source) rating

[OTRS] 0 0 QueueView Phone-Ticket Email-Ticket Search ustomer Preferences [Change free text of ticket: 2010012542000747] Back Options Title: xorl: CVE-2009-4355: OpenSSL zlib_stateful_finish() Remote Memory Leak DoS Topicality 1 Credibility 1 Relevance 0.5 Source xor



Slide 39 / OSINT in EW – Jan 27, 2010 – Hamburg © 2008-2010 by PRESENSE Technologies GmbH

Categorizing

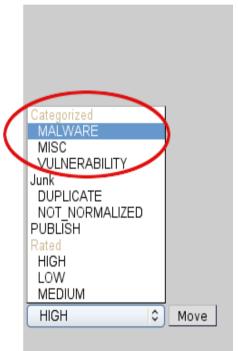
Queues can be customized

But Andy Grimm discovered that mod_php was calling an SSL cleaning routine from cURL library which was this: void Curl_ossl_cleanup(void) { /* Free the SSL error strings */ ERR_free_strings(); /* EVP_cleanup() removes all ciphers and digests from the table. */ EVP_cleanup(); #ifdef HAVE_ENGINE_cleanup ENGINE_cleanup(); #endif #ifdef HAVE_CRYPTO_CLEANUP_ALL_EX_DATA /* this function was not present in 0.9.6b, but was added sometimes later */ CRYPTO_cleanup_all_ex_data(); #endif }

So, in case of 'HAVE_CRYPTO_CLEANUP_ALL_EX_DATA' enabled cURL library the previously mentioned OpenSSL routine will be invoked. Of course, the above OpenSSL patch fixes this bug since it removes that function but cURL should also be updated to remove this call: #endif - -#ifdef HAVE_CRYPTO_CLEANUP_ALL_EX_DATA - /* this function was not present in 0.9.6b, but was added sometimes - later */ - CRYPTO cleanup all ex data(); -#endif }

Since this is no longer available from OpenSSL. I don't think that this is an important vulnerability since there are many constraints that have to be met in order to be able to perform a remote DoS because of memory consumption. There are obviously easier ways to perform much more reliable remote DoS. P.S.: Dear reader, my apologies for the delayed post but I almost forgot it and since [6]I was having a look at a forensic challenge :P

- [1] <<u>http://cve.mitre.org/cgi-bin/cvename.cgi?name=CVE-2009-4355</u>>
- [2] <<u>https://issues.rpath.com/browse/RPL-3157</u>>
- [3] <<u>https://bugzilla.redhat.com/show_bug.cgi?id=546707#c3</u>>
- [4] <<u>https://issues.rpath.com/secure/attachment/17979/CVE-2009-4355.patch</u>>
- [5] <https://bugzilla.redhat.com/show_bug.cgi?id=546707#c6>
- [6] <<u>http://twitter.com/xorlgr/status/7953670328</u>>

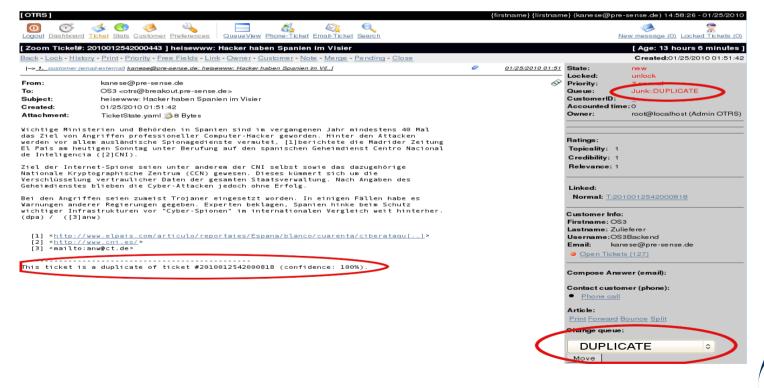




Duplicates

Simhash

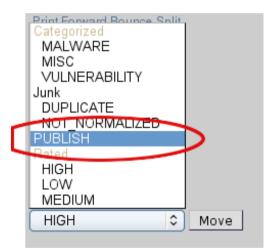
- Manassas' "shingleprinting" algorithm
- http://wiki.cs.pdx.edu/forge/simhash.html





Publication

- Single Queue
- Hierarchy of queues
- Can be customized (modules)
 - E-Mail
 - Input for advisory system
 - ...





Slide 42 / OSINT in EW – Jan 27, 2010 – Hamburg © 2008-2010 by PRESENSE Technologies GmbH

Table of Contents

- Introduction / Motivation
- Terms Used / Definitions
- Open Source Information
- Processing Open Source Information
- Prototype
- Conclusion / Outlook



Slide 43 / OSINT in EW – Jan 27, 2010 – Hamburg © 2008-2010 by PRESENSE Technologies GmbH

Conclusions / Outlook

- Integration of OS information
- Prototypical implementation
- Human interaction necessary
- Source handling difficult
 - Generic parser modules difficult
 - Web site changes
- Workflow "finetuning"
- Correlation with sensor data
- Generation of profiles



Thanks

... for your attention!

Questions?

Till Dörges, Jürgen Sander PRESENSE Technologies GmbH {doerges,sander}@pre-sense.de



Slide 45 / OSINT in EW – Jan 27, 2010 – Hamburg © 2008-2010 by PRESENSE Technologies GmbH