

Original article:

SECOND EXPOSURE TO ACETAMINOPHEN OVERDOSE IS ASSOCIATED WITH LIVER FIBROSIS IN MICE

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Supplementary Table 1: Liver enzymes level, necrosis index and fibrosis score per mouse. The average data are presented in Figure 1. ALT: Alanine aminotransferase; APAP: Acetaminophen; AST: Aspartate aminotransferase; PSR: Picosirius red.

	Mouse ID	1st APAP			2nd APAP	
		0d	1d	3d	1d	3d
ALT (U/I)	#1	102	2500	300	1472	160
	#2	105	3596	360	960	200
	#3	112	4030	320	560	240
AST (U/I)	#1	217	2700	644	1250	480
	#2	220	3660	588	1300	520
	#3	250	3788	532	1360	560
Necrotic area (%)	#1	0	25	8	15	1
	#2	0	50	2	10	7
	#3	0	45	15	25	2
PSR⁺ area (%)	#1	0.125	0.055	0.632	0.698	0.635
	#2	0.325	0.686	0.096	0.766	0.833
	#3	0.076	0.524	0.600	0.486	0.357

Supplementary Table 2: Deregulated genes in the liver upon APAP administration. Numbers are averages of 3 mice compared with untreated mice. (-) refers to downregulated genes. These data are presented in figure 2D, 2E and supplementary Figure 2.

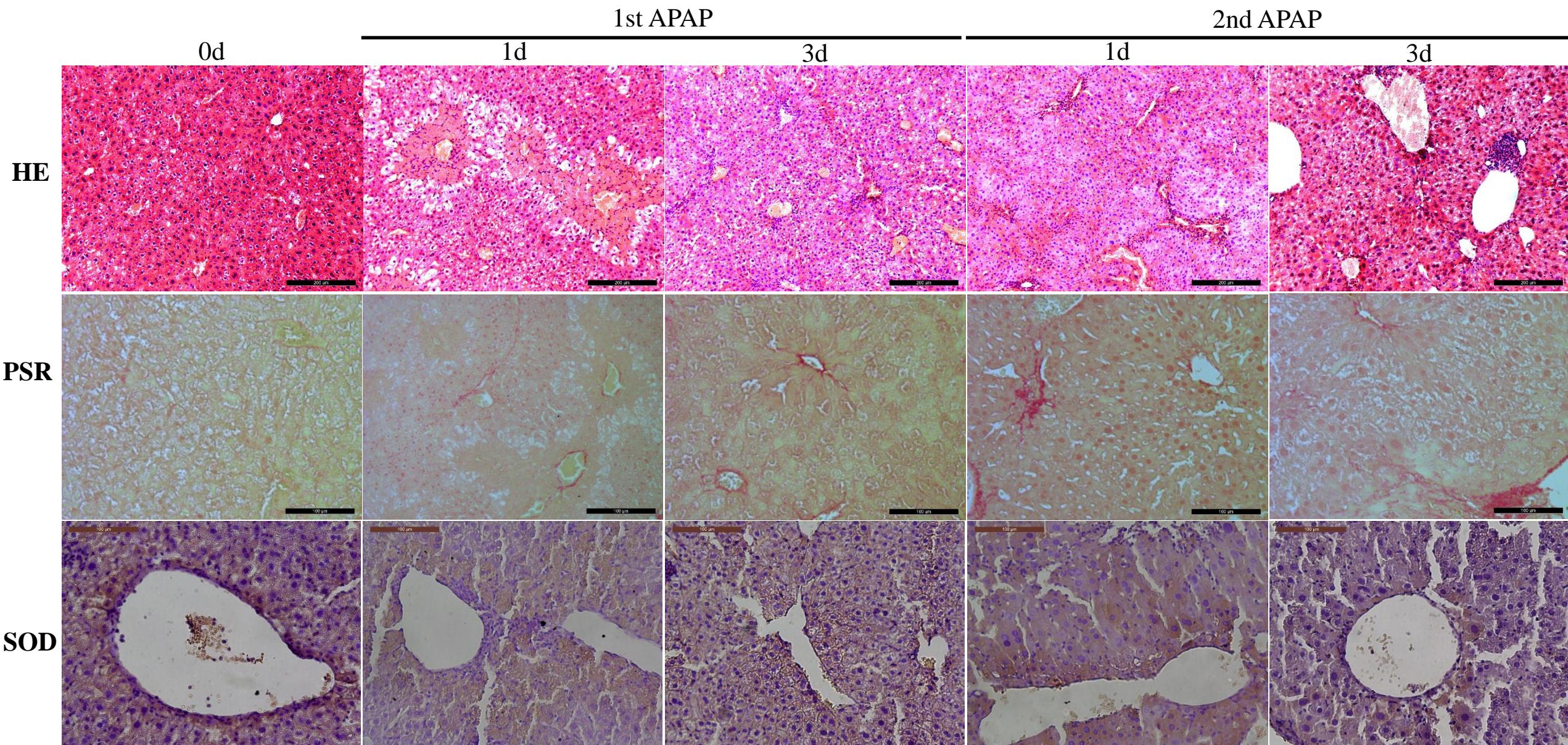
	Fold Change (Vs untreated mice)			
	1st APAP		2nd APAP	
	1 day	3 days	1 day	3 days
Acta2	3.694	-1.196	1.421	-1.551
Actb	-1.079	-1.883	-1.611	-1.412
Agt	1.866	4.797	2.872	-1.519
Akt1	1.847	1.582	1.199	-1.883
B2m	-1.223	1.471	-1.041	-1.208
Bcl2	1.157	-1.188	-1.213	1.062
Bmp7	1.157	-1.188	-1.213	1.062
Cav1	3.238	-1.997	-1.171	-1.583
Ccl11	1.157	-1.188	-1.213	1.062
Ccl12	1.157	-1.188	-1.213	1.062
Ccl3	4.724	-1.188	-1.213	1.062
Ccr2	1.157	-1.188	-1.213	1.062
Cebpb	2.878	7.023	3.187	-1.583
Col1a2	14.877	2.177	2.774	1.037
Col3a1	1.490	-1.188	-1.213	1.062
Ctgf	2.085	2.570	-1.147	2.765
Cxcr4	1.157	-1.188	-1.213	1.062
Dcn	10.630	7.195	8.039	2.341
Edn1	1.157	-1.188	-1.213	1.062
Egf	1.157	-1.188	-1.213	1.062
Eng	2.540	2.253	1.793	-1.332
Fasl	1.157	-1.188	-1.213	1.062
Gapdh	1.521	-1.131	1.272	1.756
Grem1	1.157	-1.188	-1.213	1.062
Gusb	-1.235	1.096	-1.093	1.062
Hgf	9.514	1.996	1.212	-1.662
Hsp90ab1	1.072	1.321	1.441	-1.093
Ifng	1.157	-1.188	-1.213	1.062
Il10	1.157	-1.188	-1.213	1.062
Il13	1.157	-1.188	-1.213	1.062
Il13ra2	1.157	-1.188	-1.213	1.062
Il1a	3.732	-1.188	-1.213	1.062
Il1b	9.448	-1.188	-1.070	1.062
Il4	1.157	-1.188	-1.213	1.062
Il5	1.157	-1.188	-1.213	1.062
Ilk	7.621	6.373	2.474	1.062
Inhbe	1.505	-1.188	1.037	1.062
Itga1	6.612	2.398	2.261	1.062
Itga2	1.157	-1.188	-1.213	1.062
Itga3	5.502	-1.188	1.170	1.062
Itgav	8.084	1.982	2.745	-1.745
Itgb1	22.085	3.842	6.878	-1.027
Itgb3	15.455	2.277	3.220	-1.260
Itgb5	10.091	2.717	4.444	-1.016
Itgb6	1.157	-1.188	-1.213	1.062
Itgb8	1.157	-1.188	-1.213	1.062
Jun	3.317	1.720	2.017	1.062
Lox	1.157	-1.188	-1.213	1.062

	Fold Change (Vs untreated mice)			
	1st APAP		2nd APAP	
	1 day	3 days	1 day	3 days
Ltbp1	1.157	-1.188	-1.213	1.062
MGDC	1.157	-1.188	-1.213	1.062
Mmp13	1.157	-1.188	-1.213	1.062
Mmp14	2.321	1.241	1.661	1.062
Mmp1a	1.157	-1.188	-1.204	1.062
Mmp2	1.157	-1.188	-1.213	1.062
Mmp3	1.157	-1.188	-1.213	1.062
Mmp8	7.945	-1.188	-1.213	1.062
Mmp9	19.054	-1.909	3.110	-1.514
Myc	1.591	1.183	1.599	1.062
Nfkb1	12.042	1.268	1.582	1.062
Pdgfa	1.945	-1.188	1.022	1.062
Pdgfb	7.160	-1.188	-1.213	1.062
Plat	1.157	-1.188	-1.213	1.062
Plau	1.189	-1.188	-1.213	1.062
Plg	26.630	44.231	14.795	3.427
PPC	1.694	-2.011	-1.751	1.195
PPC	1.210	-1.403	-1.336	1.051
PPC	1.223	-1.656	-1.139	1.138
RTC	2.297	-4.341	-1.600	-2.776
RTC	7.781	-1.739	1.387	-1.709
RTC	3.931	-2.392	-1.056	-1.369
Serpina1a	15.617	2.374	3.803	2.492
Serpine1	1.429	-1.188	-1.213	1.062
Serpinh1	7.362	-1.048	2.643	1.062
Smad2	9.481	1.895	2.726	-1.175
Smad3	2.621	1.030	2.192	1.062
Smad4	1.485	1.216	1.191	1.062
Smad6	1.414	1.294	-1.213	1.062
Smad7	1.548	1.150	-1.213	1.062
Snai1	1.157	-1.188	-1.213	1.062
Sp1	1.157	-1.188	-1.213	1.062
Stat1	8.907	7.527	17.172	-1.063
Stat6	1.157	-1.188	-1.213	1.062
Tgfb1	10.056	1.187	1.690	-2.511
Tgfb2	1.157	-1.188	-1.213	1.062
Tgfb3	1.157	-1.188	-1.213	1.062
Tgfbr1	3.193	1.456	1.077	-1.059
Tgfbr2	2.497	-1.188	1.869	1.062
Tgif1	1.157	-1.188	-1.213	1.062
Thbs1	8.515	-1.188	-1.213	1.062
Thbs2	1.157	-1.188	-1.213	1.062
Timp1	4.258	-1.188	4.698	3.220
Timp2	2.928	1.066	-1.213	1.062
Timp3	4.347	2.124	2.147	1.062
Timp4	1.157	-1.188	-1.213	1.062
Tnf	1.157	-1.188	-1.213	1.062
Vegfa	17.753	5.053	6.974	1.431

Supplementary Table 3: Metabolic profiling in the liver upon APAP administration. Metabolites level in the liver per mouse is presented. The average data are presented in Figure 3.

Metabolite (μMol/g tissue)	Untreated			1st APAP						2nd APAP					
				1 day			3 days			1 day			3 days		
	#1	#2	#3	#1	#2	#3	#1	#2	#3	#1	#2	#3	#1	#2	#3
4-Aminobutyrate	0.0077	0.0061	0.0086	0.0464	0.0640	0.0236	0.0238	0.0098	0.0381	0.0305	0.0203	0.0397	0.0101	0.0142	0.0060
Acetate	0.0022	0.0016	0.0034	0.0089	0.0244	0.0317	0.0351	0.0071	0.2483	0.0123	0.0121	0.0152	0.0075	0.0048	0.0693
Alanine	0.0247	0.0218	0.0461	0.1285	0.2936	0.2858	0.1307	0.0906	0.1222	0.0847	0.1483	0.1682	0.0538	0.0508	0.0349
Aspartate	0.0226	0.0143	0.0313	0.1727	0.2078	0.1216	0.0633	0.0468	0.0837	0.1110	0.0718	0.1710	0.0394	0.0320	0.0222
Choline	0.0103	0.0093	0.0121	0.0739	0.1095	0.1095	0.0785	0.0229	0.0198	0.0459	0.0553	0.0850	0.0292	0.0221	0.0054
Creatinine	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0001	0.0003	0.0002	0.0001	0.0000	0.0001	0.0001	0.0001	0.0001	0.0000	0.0001	0.0000
Ethanol	0.0019	0.0016	0.0023	0.1383	0.0353	0.0107	0.2801	0.4845	0.1125	0.0248	0.0353	0.0041	0.0333	0.0057	0.0197
Fumarate	0.0005	0.0002	0.0004	0.0020	0.0056	0.0027	0.0007	0.0008	0.0007	0.0026	0.0023	0.0032	0.0024	0.0014	0.0004
Glucose	0.0259	0.1493	0.0804	0.6531	1.3097	0.9844	0.0402	0.1083	0.3693	0.2662	0.2819	0.2990	0.2935	0.4703	0.0215
Glutamate	0.0209	0.0143	0.0272	0.0739	0.0218	0.1230	0.1035	0.0350	0.0220	0.0301	0.0782	0.1265	0.0171	0.0150	0.0206
Glutamine	0.0080	0.0055	0.0093	0.0245	0.1271	0.0887	0.0337	0.0262	0.0346	0.0178	0.0301	0.0354	0.0133	0.0321	0.0079
Glycine	0.0213	0.0149	0.0284	0.1666	0.2287	0.1829	0.1079	0.0557	0.0944	0.0611	0.1460	0.1415	0.0363	0.0391	0.0214
Isoleucine	0.0102	0.0065	0.0157	0.0469	0.1190	0.1261	0.0584	0.0383	0.0345	0.0251	0.0536	0.0658	0.0161	0.0118	0.0101
Lactate	0.0068	0.0042	0.0089	0.0732	0.0919	0.0430	0.0443	0.0111	0.0454	0.1018	0.1065	0.0429	0.0307	0.0114	0.0088
Leucine	0.0092	0.0047	0.0116	0.0309	0.0880	0.0941	0.0440	0.0281	0.0303	0.0122	0.0457	0.0434	0.0126	0.0100	0.0091
Methionine	0.0059	0.0048	0.0114	0.0323	0.0812	0.1029	0.0159	0.0288	0.0241	0.0346	0.0350	0.0371	0.0064	0.0102	0.0042
Phenylalanine	0.0080	0.0056	0.0134	0.0269	0.0543	0.0660	0.0230	0.0314	0.0264	0.0200	0.0311	0.0368	0.0124	0.0124	0.0080
Proline	0.0135	0.0117	0.0215	0.0616	0.1457	0.1444	0.0852	0.0546	0.0732	0.0256	0.0781	0.0924	0.0233	0.0690	0.0169
Succinate	0.0047	0.0003	0.0008	0.0055	0.0045	0.0156	0.0135	0.0046	0.0308	0.0111	0.0436	0.0346	0.0022	0.0000	0.0046
Taurine	0.0174	0.0119	0.0227	0.1334	0.2771	0.3526	0.0468	0.0446	0.0755	0.0500	0.1137	0.1150	0.0291	0.0699	0.0172
Threonine	0.0088	0.0047	0.0087	0.0369	0.0884	0.0651	0.1003	0.0299	0.0260	0.0186	0.0502	0.0500	0.0120	0.0117	0.0199
Trimethylamine	0.0101	0.0000	0.0001	0.0006	0.0014	0.0015	0.0000	0.0258	0.0293	0.0010	0.0000	0.0004	0.0000	0.0000	0.0099
Tyrosine	0.0125	0.0032	0.0056	0.0090	0.0091	0.0142	0.0084	0.0112	0.0072	0.0037	0.0112	0.0131	0.0058	0.0052	0.0033
Uracil	0.0023	0.0011	0.0023	0.0061	0.0058	0.0125	0.0075	0.0072	0.0055	0.0042	0.0087	0.0079	0.0034	0.0048	0.0020
Valine	0.0139	0.0115	0.0295	0.0816	0.1682	0.1938	0.0936	0.0612	0.0680	0.0302	0.1012	0.1077	0.0275	0.0264	0.0184

Supplementary Figure 1: Formalin-fixed livers were processed and stained with HE, PSR and SOD to visualize and quantify hepatocellular necrosis, Extracellular matrix deposition and anti-oxidant system. Scale bars are 200 μ m for HE and 100 μ m for PSR and SOD.



Supplementary Figure 2: A heat map for unaltered genes upon APAP intoxication.

