

The InMAS Approach

- EWN I 2010 -



PiI - Laboratory for Dependable Distributed Systems

UNIVERSITY OF
MANNHEIM



- *InMAS* - “Internet Malware Analysis System”
- In cooperation with the German Federal Office for Information Security (BSI)
- Markus Engelberth, Felix C. Freiling, Jan Göbel, Christian Gorecki, Thorsten Holz, Ralf Hund, Philipp Trinius, Carsten Willems



Motivation

- The Internet is a critical infrastructure
- Failure/attacks occur every day
- Early warning systems to anticipate the attacks
 - Detect and classify incidents
 - Analyze attacks and tools involved
 - Perform a suitable reaction

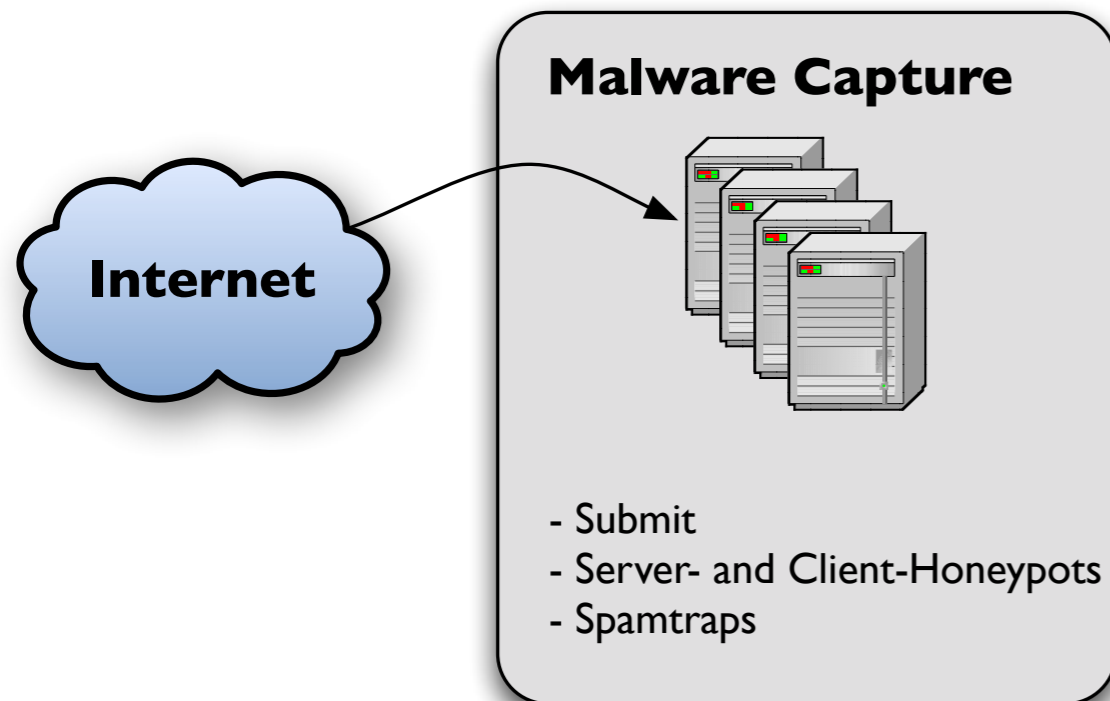


- Focus on Malware
 - *“Malware is involved in most attacks.”*
- Modular monitoring and analysis system
 - Distributed and large-scaled system
 - Integration of well known tools
 - Static and dynamic analyses
 - Easy to use and simple to extend

InMAS - platform



Malware - Capture

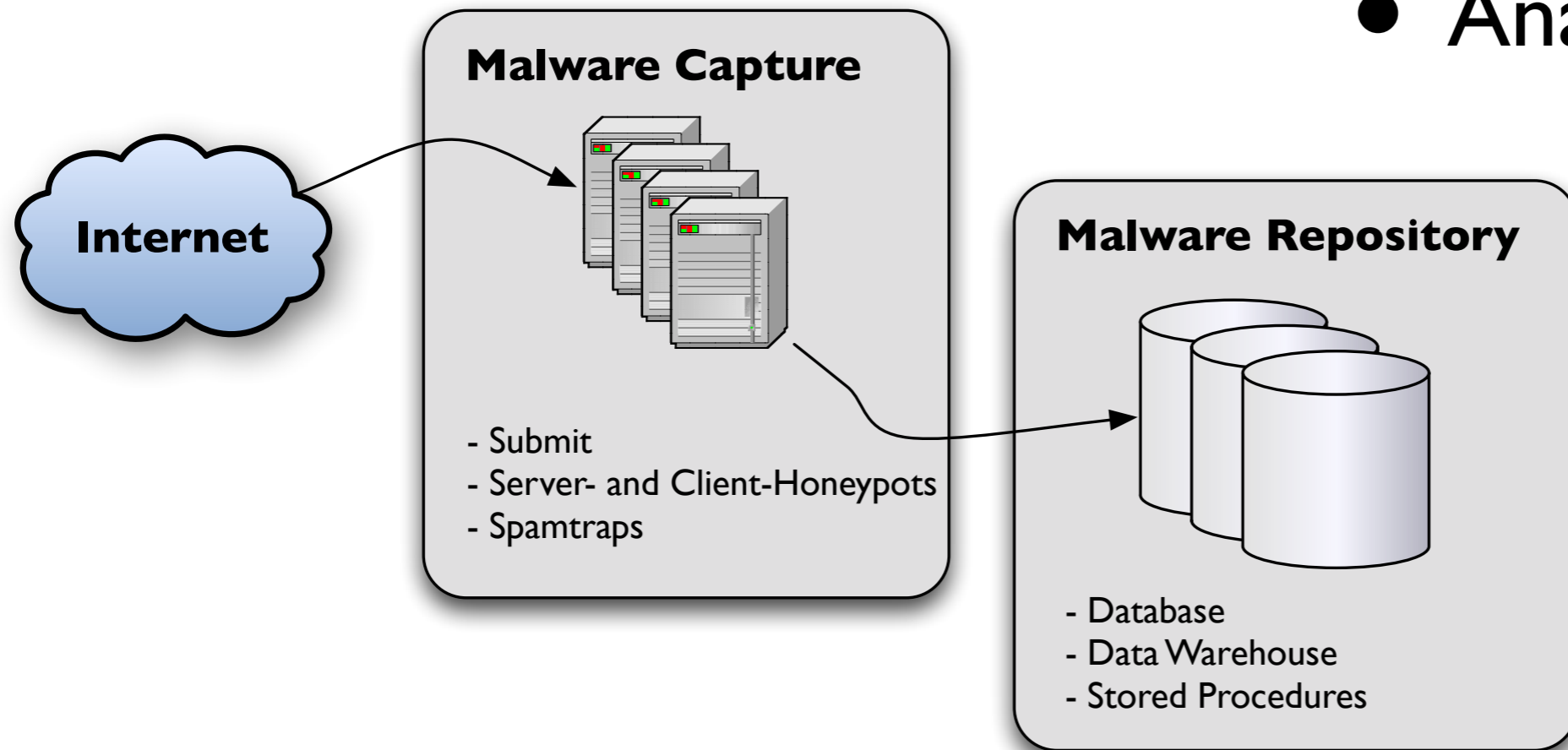


- Server honeypots
- Client honeypots
- Spamtraps
- <http://cwsandbox.org>



Malware - Repository

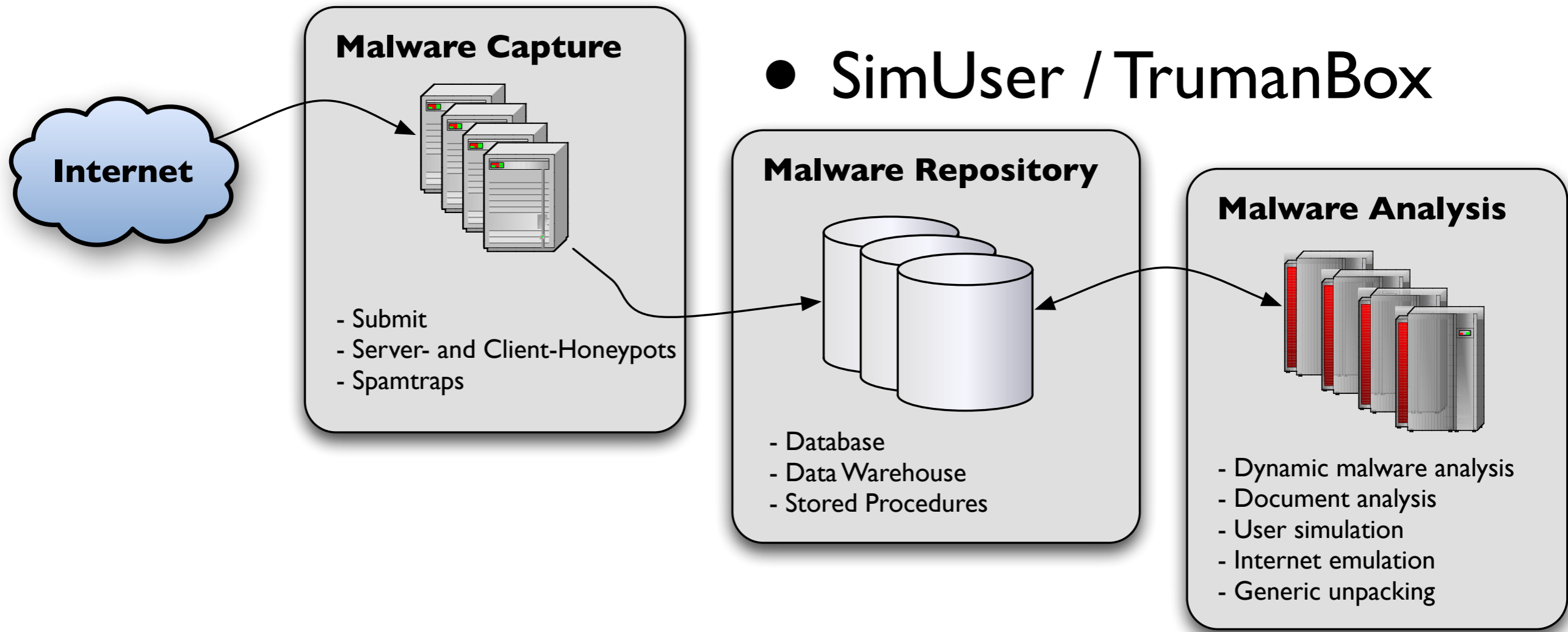
- Attack data
- Malware binaries
- Analyses results

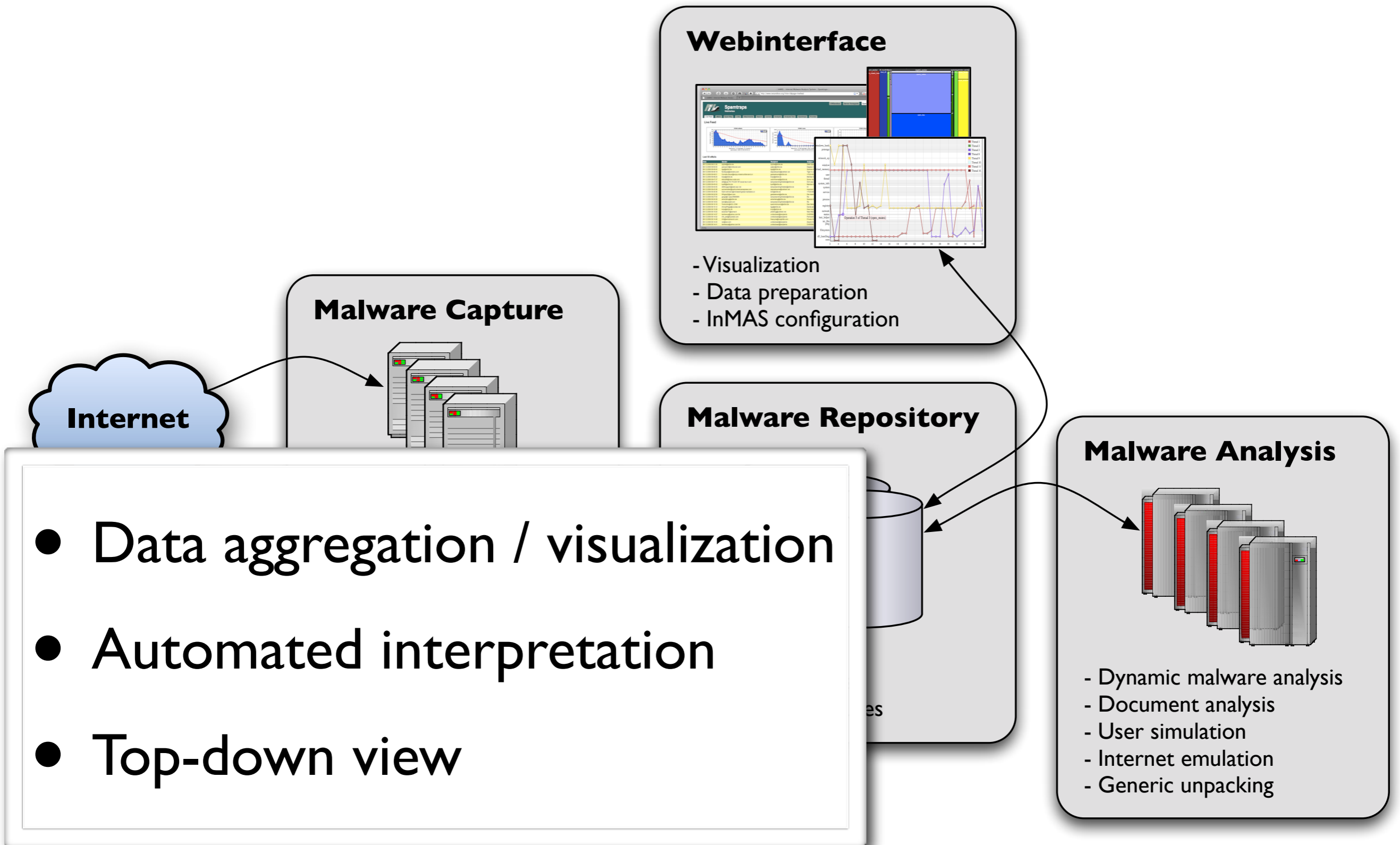


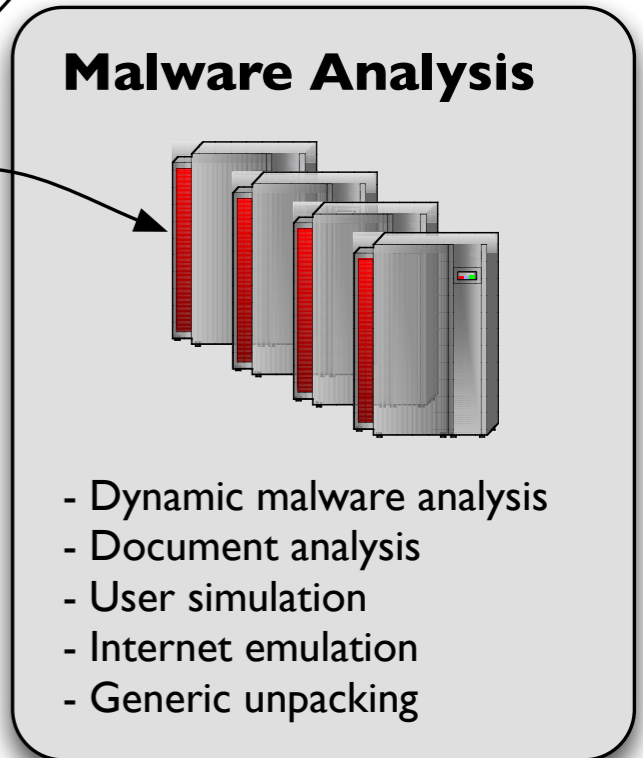
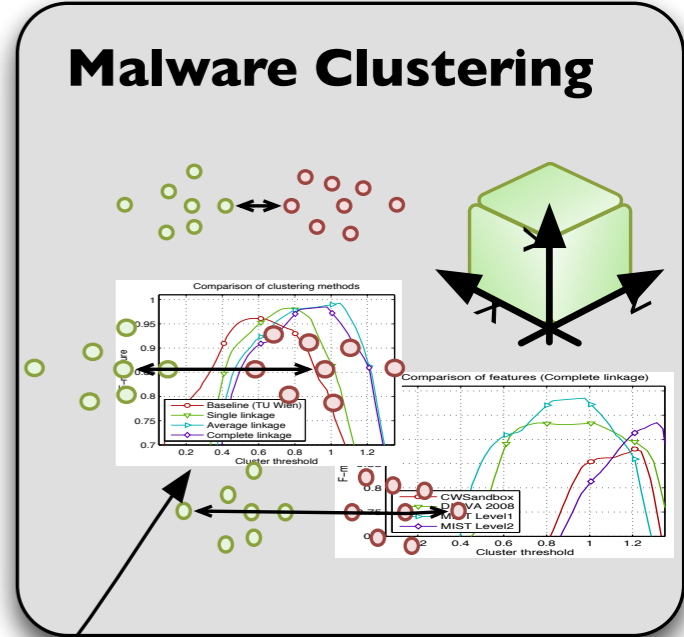
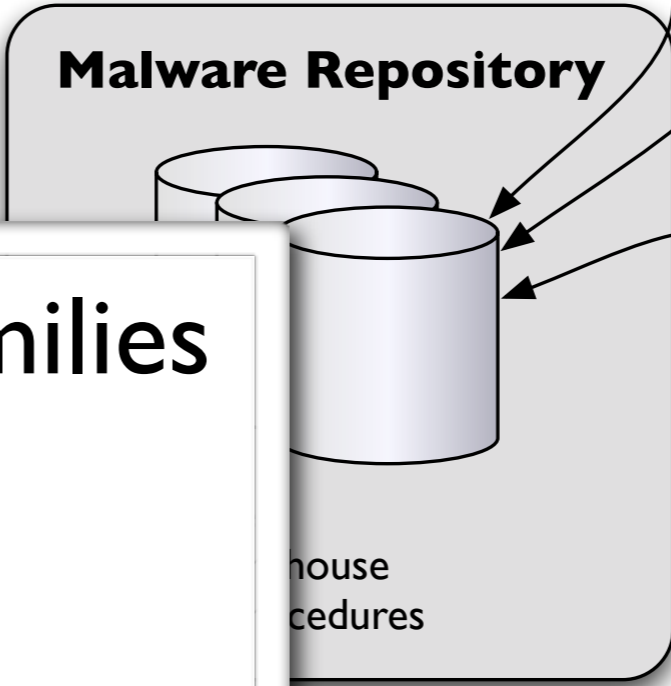
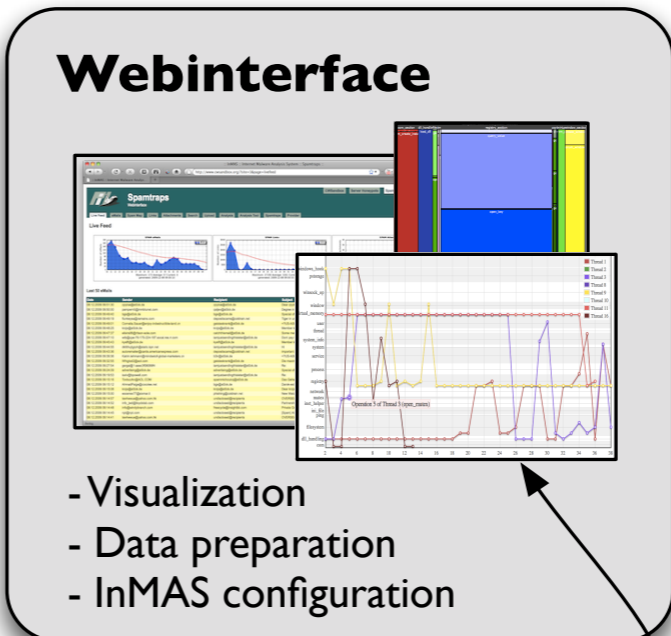
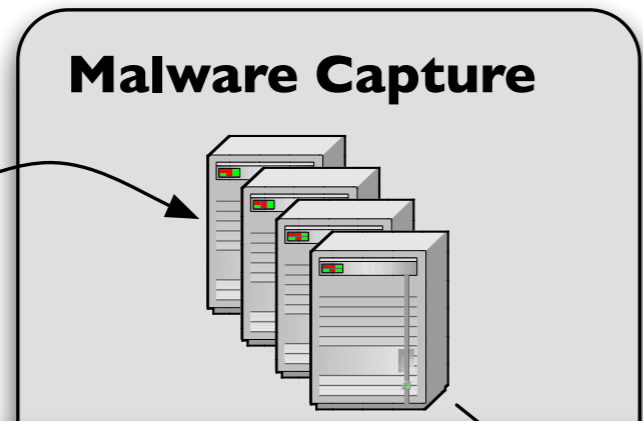


Malware - Analysis

- CWSandbox / MalOffice
- Virustotal / Packerdetection
- Generic Unpacking
- SimUser / TrumanBox

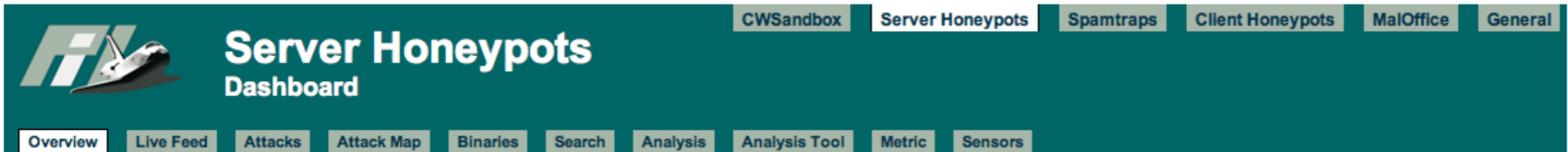






- Determine malware families
- Find *new* malware
- Behavior-signature

Webinterface



Server Honeypots Dashboard

Navigation: CWSandbox | **Server Honeypots** | Spamtraps | Client Honeypots | MalOffice | General

Sub-navigation: Overview | Live Feed | Attacks | Attack Map | Binaries | Search | Analysis | Analysis Tool | Metric | Sensors

Dashboard:

Severity Statistics:		Event Statistics:	
High Severity	6020 Events	Total Events	319413 Total Events
Medium Severity	5517 Events	Unique Addresses	3685 Unique Addresses
Low Severity	307876 Events	First Entry	09.06.2009 13:34:07 Entry Time
		Last Entry	22.01.2010 12:10:59 Entry Time

Sensor Information:

Sensor	Hostname	Description	Type	Last Event	Event Percentage
1		Fast Flux Rechner (Amun)	Server Honeypot	22.01.2010 12:10:59	100 %

Event Information:

Vulnerability Name:				Vulnerability Count:		Vulnerability Percentage:		Shellcode Name:				Shellcode Count:		Shellcode Percentage:	
DCOM Vulnerability		1430	25.92 %	None Shellcode		2480	44.95 %	plainurl Shellcode		1231	22.31 %	langenfeld Shellcode		989	17.93 %
LSASS Vulnerability		1222	22.15 %	plainftp Shellcode		565	10.24 %	adenau Shellcode		100	1.81 %	bielefeld Shellcode		77	1.4 %
SYMANTEC Vulnerability		1058	19.17 %	wuerzburg Shellcode		37	0.67 %	schaenburg Shellcode		19	0.34 %	rothenburg Shellcode		6	0.11 %
PNP Vulnerability		546	9.89 %	bergheim Shellcode		4	0.07 %	linkbot Shellcode		3	0.05 %	schoenborn Shellcode		2	0.04 %
NETBIOSNAME Vulnerability		441	7.99 %	ulm Shellcode		2	0.04 %	mainz Shellcode		1	0.02 %	leimbach Shellcode		1	0.02 %
LOTUS_DOMINO Vulnerability		182	3.3 %	leimbach Shellcode		1	0.02 %								
MSMQ Vulnerability		165	2.99 %												
MaxDB Vulnerability		122	2.21 %												
MERCURY Vulnerability		106	1.92 %												
ARC Vulnerability		44	0.8 %												
VERITAS Vulnerability		41	0.74 %												
IIS Vulnerability		38	0.69 %												
HTTP Vulnerability		31	0.56 %												
ASN1 Vulnerability		24	0.43 %												
DAMEWARE Vulnerability		21	0.38 %												
SASSERFTPD Vulnerability		19	0.34 %												
WINS Vulnerability		15	0.27 %												
MSDTC Vulnerability		4	0.07 %												
MS08067 Vulnerability		4	0.07 %												
UPNP Vulnerability		3	0.05 %												
NETDDE Vulnerability		1	0.02 %												





Server Honeybots Live Feed

CWSandbox

Server Honeybots

Spamtraps

Client Honeybots

MalOffice

General

Overview

Live Feed

Attacks

Attack Map

Binaries

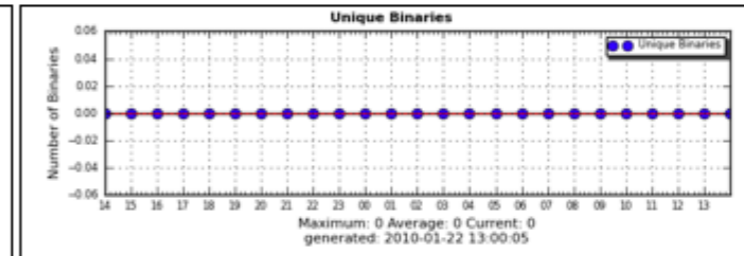
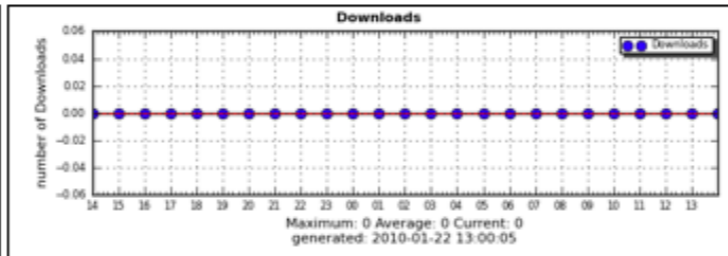
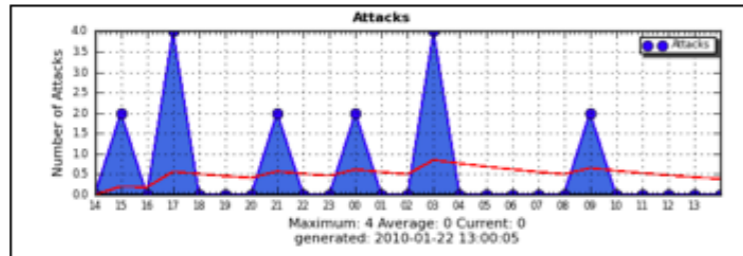
Search

Analysis

Analysis Tool

Metric

Sensors



Last 20 Downloaded Binaries

Date	Source IP	Destination IP	Event	Details
20.01.2010 17:46:11			Malware Downloaded	>>
20.01.2010 17:20:37			Malware Downloaded	>>
20.01.2010 16:45:59			Malware Downloaded	>>
20.01.2010 16:30:34			Malware Downloaded	>>
20.01.2010 13:35:16			Malware Downloaded	>>
20.01.2010 13:11:22			Malware Downloaded	>>
19.01.2010 23:09:54			Malware Downloaded	>>
19.01.2010 22:52:28			Malware Downloaded	>>
19.01.2010 22:48:16			Malware Downloaded	>>
18.01.2010 22:28:42			Malware Downloaded	>>
18.01.2010 22:12:36			Malware Downloaded	>>
18.01.2010 22:01:43			Malware Downloaded	>>
14.01.2010 09:36:38			Malware Downloaded	>>
14.01.2010 09:09:18			Malware Downloaded	>>
14.01.2010 08:09:04			Malware Downloaded	>>
14.01.2010 07:44:33			Malware Downloaded	>>
14.01.2010 07:09:31			Malware Downloaded	>>
14.01.2010 06:47:04			Malware Downloaded	>>
14.01.2010 06:07:30			Malware Downloaded	>>
14.01.2010 05:08:30			Malware Downloaded	>>

Last 20 Offered Binaries

Date	Source IP	Destination IP	Event	Details
22.01.2010 09:57:16			Malware Offered	>>
22.01.2010 03:48:12			Malware Offered	>>
22.01.2010 03:32:53			Malware Offered	>>
22.01.2010 00:43:32			Malware Offered	>>



:: InMAS :: Internet Malware Analysis System :: Server Honeypots ::

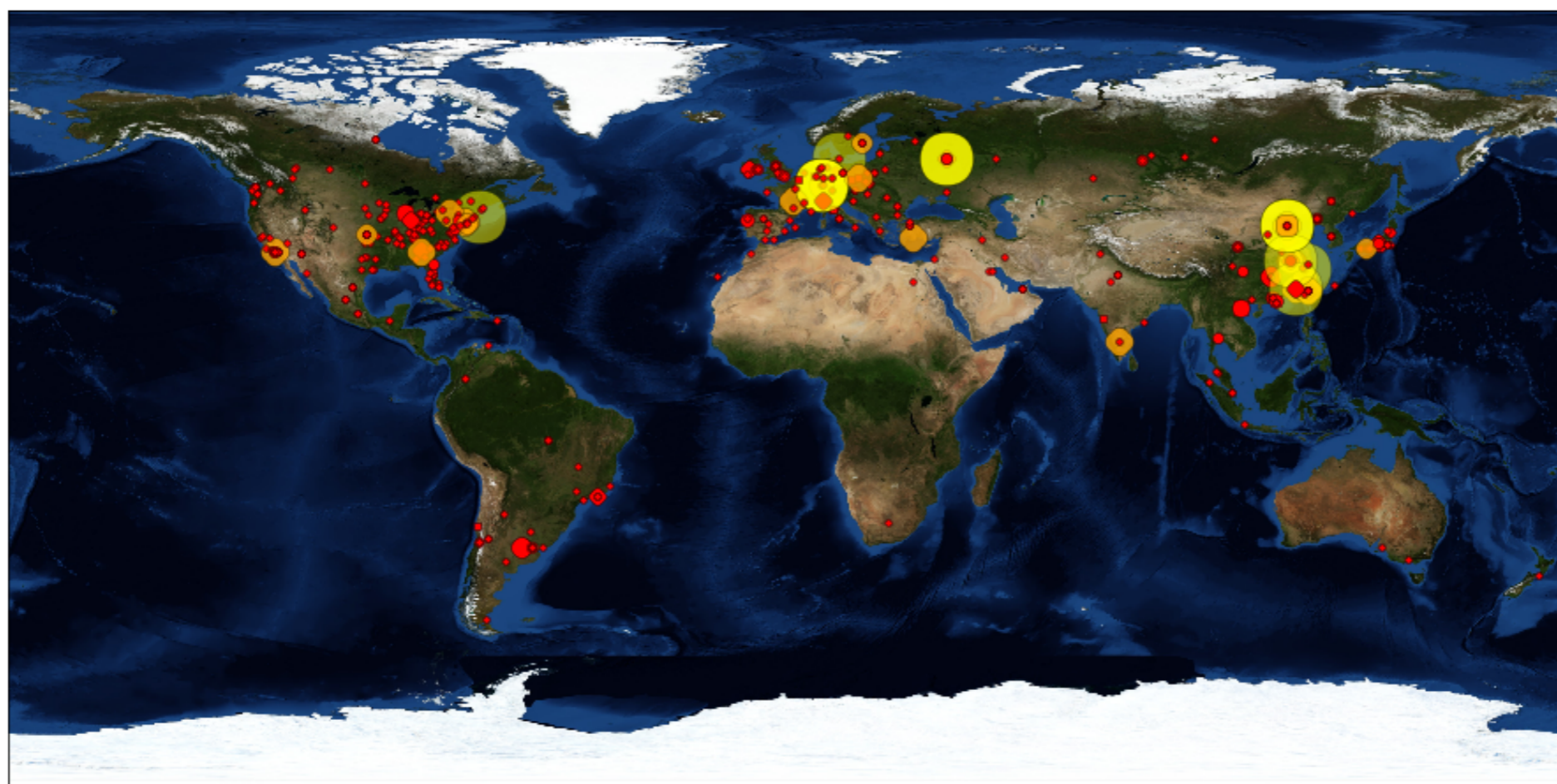
:: InMAS :: Internet Malware Analysis System :: Server Honeypots ::

:: InMAS :: Internet Malware Analysis System :: Server Honeypots ::

Server Honeypots Attack Map

CWSandbox Server Honeypots Spamtraps Client Honeypots MalOffice General

Overview Live Feed Attacks Attack Map Binaries Search Analysis Analysis Tool Metric Sensors



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Server Honey pots Analysis Tool

CWSandbox Server Honey pots Spamtraps Client Honey pots MalOffice General

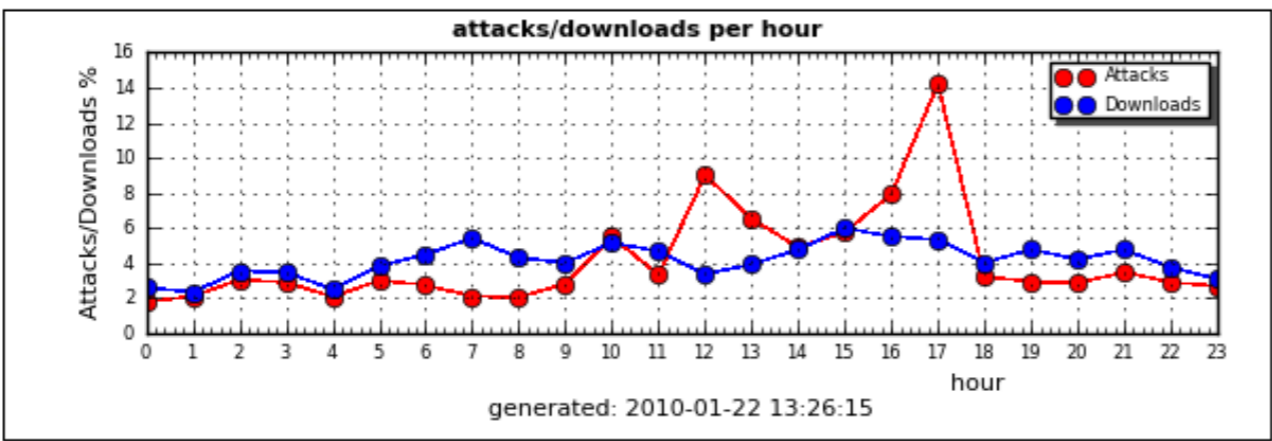
Overview Live Feed Attacks Attack Map Binaries Search Analysis Analysis Tool Metric Sensors

Active analysis: Attacks/Downloads per hour

Period: 2009-06-09 bis 2010-01-22

Sensor: All

Apply



This plot shows the percentage of attacks and downloads per daytime over the chosen period of time.

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Client Honeypots Dashboard

CWSandbox Server Honeypots Spamtraps Client Honeypots MalOffice General

Overview Live Feed Url Url Queue Upload Url Map Binaries Search Analysis Analysis Tool Sensors Server Exclude List Client Handler

Dashboard:

Result Statistics:		Website Statistics:	
Malicious Websites	322 Websites	Total Websites	18179 Total Websites
Benign Websites	6312 Websites	Unique Addresses	7351 Unique Addresses
Faulty Websites	11545 Websites	First Entry	21.09.2009 21:26:05 Entry Time
		Last Entry	20.01.2010 17:59:47 Entry Time

Sensor Information:

Sensor	OS	VMX Path	Status	Last Event	Event Percentage
16	XP SP2	[standard] capture-ng-xp/capture-ng-xp.vmx	disabled	10.12.2009 11:26:17	19.29 %
18	XP SP2	[standard] capture-ng-xp/capture-ng-xp.vmx	disabled	22.12.2009 16:59:43	22.41 %
20	XP SP2	/home/sqrts/vmware/capture-winclient-1/capture-winclient.vmx	disabled	22.12.2009 17:00:38	21.51 %
22	XP SP2	[test] capture-ng-xp/capture-ng-xp.vmx	disabled	24.11.2009 14:50:26	4.22 %
23	XP SP2	/home/sqrts/vmware/capture-ng-xp-vm_version1/capture-ng-xp/capture-ng-xp.vmx	disabled	20.01.2010 18:02:20	32.57 %

Event Information:

Action Name:	Action Count:	Action Percentage:	Event Name:	Event Count:	Event Percentage:
SetValueKey Action	44805	38.47 %	registry Event	49687	42.66 %
Write Action	26505	22.76 %	file Event	40078	34.41 %
udp-connection Action	24045	20.64 %	connection Event	26223	22.51 %
Delete Action	13573	11.65 %	process Event	487	0.42 %
DeleteValueKey Action	4882	4.19 %			
tcp-connection Action	1640	1.41 %			
tcp-listening Action	538	0.46 %			
created Action	400	0.34 %			
terminated Action	87	0.07 %			

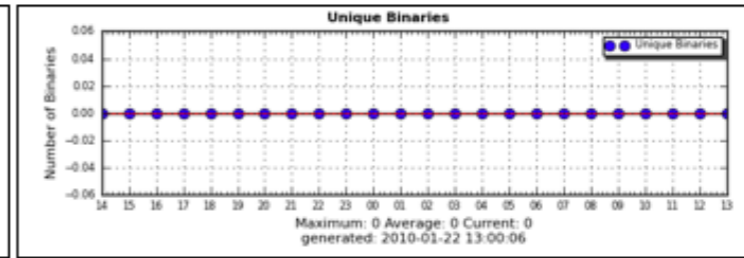
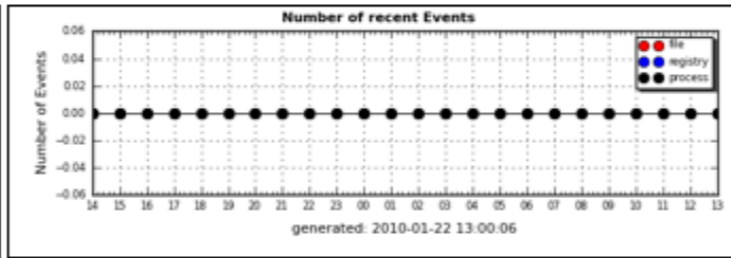
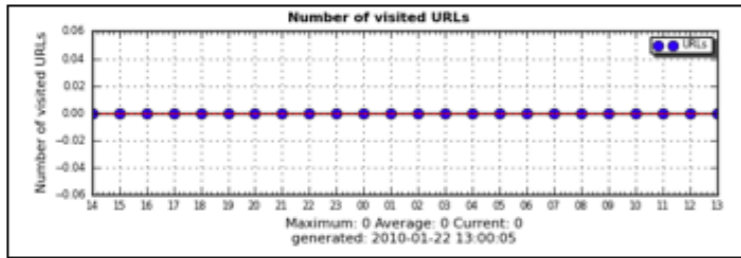


Client Honeybots

Live Feed

CWSandbox Server Honeybots Spamtraps **Client Honeybots** MalOffice General

Overview **Live Feed** Url Url Queue Upload Url Map Binaries Search Analysis Analysis Tool Sensors Server Exclude List Client Handler



Last 20 Malicious Websites

Last Visit	URL	Status	Import	Details
20.01.2010 18:02:20	http://cismosis.com/counter3.php	malicious	20.01.2010 17:59:47	>>
20.01.2010 18:01:20	http://cismosis.com/counter2.php	malicious	20.01.2010 17:59:42	>>
20.01.2010 18:00:03	http://cismosis.com/counter.php	malicious	20.01.2010 17:59:39	>>
20.01.2010 17:59:08	http://cismosis.com/in5.php	malicious	20.01.2010 17:57:17	>>
20.01.2010 17:58:12	http://cismosis.com/in4.php	malicious	20.01.2010 17:57:13	>>
20.01.2010 17:57:16	http://cismosis.com/in3.php	malicious	20.01.2010 17:57:03	>>
20.01.2010 17:51:32	http://cismosis.com/in2.php	malicious	20.01.2010 17:47:53	>>
20.01.2010 17:50:39	http://cismosis.com/in6.php	malicious	20.01.2010 17:47:24	>>
20.01.2010 17:49:27	http://cismosis.com/in8.php	malicious	20.01.2010 17:47:14	>>
20.01.2010 17:48:23	http://cismosis.com/in7.php	malicious	20.01.2010 17:47:01	>>
20.01.2010 17:47:29	http://cismosis.com/in9.php	malicious	20.01.2010 17:29:56	>>
22.12.2009 16:27:11	http://www.precisionplus.com/catalog/images/b	malicious	22.12.2009 14:47:38	>>
22.12.2009 12:46:14	http://24hourhiphop.com/hip+hop+Next%20In%20L	malicious	10.12.2009 22:38:30	>>
11.12.2009 14:12:50	http://www.adsnews.net/slovenias-coach-matjaz	malicious	10.12.2009 22:37:23	>>
11.12.2009 13:59:42	http://www.keegy.com/post/times-square-shooti	malicious	10.12.2009 22:37:15	>>
11.12.2009 13:38:04	http://topsy.com/twitter/gottafindjoe	malicious	10.12.2009 22:36:54	>>
11.12.2009 13:15:09	http://topsy.com/tb/twitpic.com/svioo	malicious	10.12.2009 22:36:45	>>
11.12.2009 11:51:04	http://thisismajkclick.com/site/http://thisis	malicious	10.12.2009 22:35:35	>>
11.12.2009 10:55:15	http://www.foxnews.com/politics/2009/03/11/ob	malicious	10.12.2009 22:34:34	>>
11.12.2009 10:30:34	http://frwebgate.access.gpo.gov/cgi-bin/getdo	malicious	10.12.2009 22:34:18	>>

Last 20 Benign Websites

Last Visit	URL	Status	Import	Details
20.01.2010 17:46:33	http://twitter.com/	benign	19.01.2010 14:08:53	>>
22.12.2009 16:59:43	http://www.hottestnews.org/topic.php?term=bri	benign	22.12.2009 14:48:14	>>
22.12.2009 16:58:28	http://despardes.com/?p=11165	benign	22.12.2009 14:48:13	>>
22.12.2009 16:57:31	http://www.leapfish.com/news.aspx?q=Britney+M	benign	22.12.2009 14:48:12	>>



Spamtraps Dashboard

CWSandbox
Server Honeypots
Spamtraps
Client Honeypots
MalOffice
General

Overview
Live Feed
eMails
Spam Map
Links
Attachments
Search
Upload
Analysis
Analysis Tool
Spamtraps
Provider

Dashboard:

eMail Statistics:		General Statistics:	
Attachments	4417 Attachments	Total eMails	304477 Total eMails
Links	6982782 Links	Recipient Addresses	304477 Recipient Addresses
		Sender Addresses	304478 Sender Addresses
		First Entry	02.07.2009 14:53:33 Entry Time
		Last Entry	22.01.2010 13:07:52 Entry Time

Sensor Information:

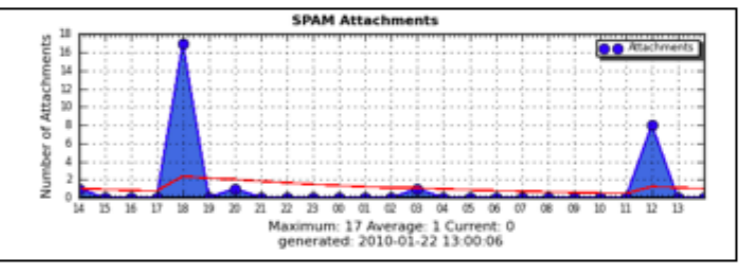
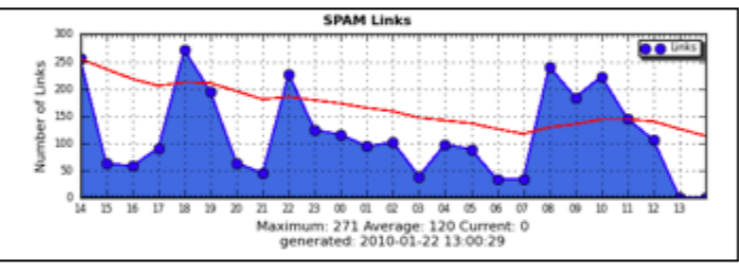
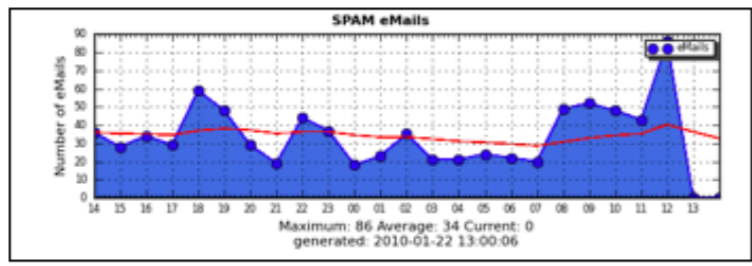
Sensor	Provider	Mall Address	Status	Last Event	Event Percentage
1	Core Networks		active	22.01.2010 13:07:52	82.58%
7	GMX		active	22.01.2010 08:36:31	0.03%
9	GMX		active	22.01.2010 03:51:57	0.02%
10	GMX		active	22.01.2010 08:14:20	0.03%
4	GMX		active	22.01.2010 08:37:11	0.03%
8	Web.de		active	22.01.2010 11:19:08	0.28%
11	Catchall Link		active	22.01.2010 12:46:51	11.98%
12	Spamtrap Link		active	22.01.2010 07:48:21	0.11%
14	Upload		active	10.11.2009 09:30:59	0.08%

Event Information:

Mime-Type Name:	Mime-Type Count:	Mime-Type Percentage:	SA Score:	SA Count:	SA Percentage:
image/jpeg Mime-Type	3684	83.41 %	<10 SA Score	87553	28.76 %
application/zip Mime-Type	310	7.02 %	>20 SA Score	76420	25.1 %
image/gif Mime-Type	194	4.39 %	<20 SA Score	63899	20.99 %
text/html Mime-Type	66	1.49 %	<15 SA Score	49979	16.41 %
text/plain Mime-Type	47	1.06 %	<5 SA Score	26626	8.74 %
application/msword Mime-Type	39	0.88 %			



Spamtraps Live Feed



Sens

Last 50 eMails

1
7
9
10
4
8
11
12
14

Ever

Mime

Date	Sender	Recipient	Subject	SA Score	Details
22.01.2010 13:07:52			You will be satisfied with all those envy eyes staring at you. Feel yourself freely and self-confident in any society.	13	>>
22.01.2010 13:07:44			Special 80% discount for customer spammichzuicq on all Pfizer	21.1	>>
22.01.2010 13:02:36			RE: UK MensHealth Discount ID510071	29.1	>>
22.01.2010 13:02:28			Frohe Weihnachten!	18.7	>>
22.01.2010 12:57:16			Hi remember me?	12	>>
22.01.2010 12:52:16			Bestellen Sie Software, Aber Nur Legal	15.8	>>
22.01.2010 12:52:09			The latest fashion and prices	25.5	>>
22.01.2010 12:52:00			Special 80% discount for customer qzkn on all Pfizer	23.3	>>
22.01.2010 12:46:59			Shopping Guru tips	25.5	>>
22.01.2010 12:46:51			Special 80% discount for customer qsljev on all Pfizer	33	>>
22.01.2010 12:46:44			Turbo' mode for your rod	13.8	>>
22.01.2010 12:41:35			You need more blood to make your penis bigger?	26.3	>>
22.01.2010 12:41:31			Meet her carnal needs	16.5	>>
22.01.2010 12:41:22			Special 80% discount for customer petgord34truew on all Pfizer	30.7	>>
22.01.2010 12:39:28			Plaetze frei	17.6	>>
22.01.2010 12:36:08			Drill her regardless of your age	8.7	>>
22.01.2010 12:36:03			=?iso-8859-1?Q?1_Stunde=2C_um_soviel_Geld_wie_m=F6glich_zu_gewinnen?=>	15.7	>>
22.01.2010 12:30:58			Your Submariner SS watch will overshadow all the other watches. Your wrist was made for the diamonds.	14.1	>>
22.01.2010 12:30:50			=?iso-8859-1?Q?1_Stunde=2C_um_soviel_Geld_wie_m=F6glich_zu_gewinnen?=>	15.7	>>
22.01.2010 12:25:44			Nur ein Klick und Ihrem Konto wird gutgeschrieben.	19.5	>>
22.01.2010 12:25:39			Nur ein Klick und Ihrem Konto wird gutgeschrieben.	15.7	>>
22.01.2010 12:25:18			B uy watch online	19.5	>>
22.01.2010 12:23:36			Fwd: Beneficiary	6.6	>>
22.01.2010 12:20:40			Diese Seite ist genial.	15.7	>>
22.01.2010 12:20:36			=?iso-8859-1?Q?Ihnen_wurde_eine_Goldm=FCnze_gutgeschrieben?=>	15.7	>>
22.01.2010 12:20:30			=?iso-8859-1?Q?Spielen_Sie_jetzt_und_machen_Sie_einen_gro=DFen_Gewinn!?=>	18.8	>>



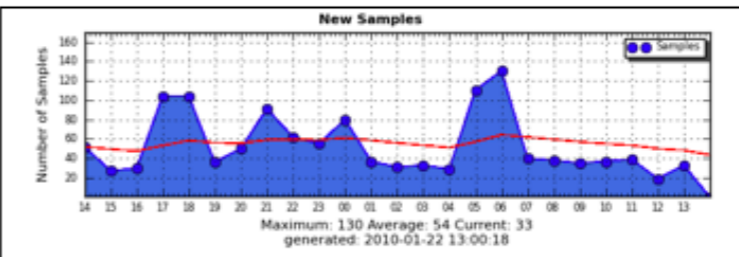
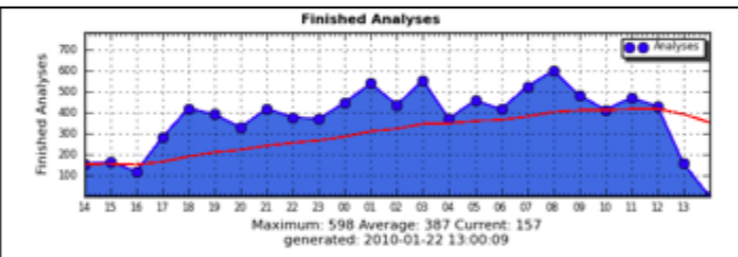
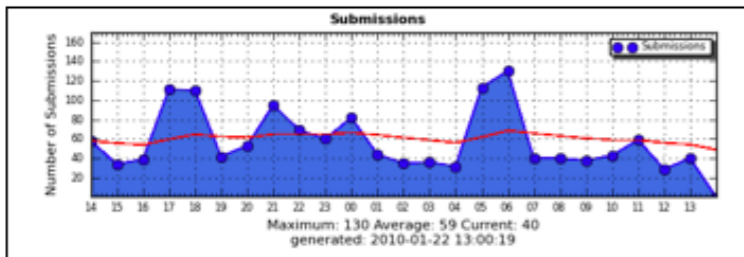


CWSandbox

Live Feed

CWSandbox
Server Honeypots
Spamtraps
Client Honeypots
MalOffice
General

Live Feed
Malware Browser
Search
Clustering
Submit
Sandbox Status



The view may be filtered by clicking on the IP address, the e-mail address or the filesize:

Date	Uploader IP	Uploader E-Mail	Sample	MD5	Size	Tag	Details
22.01.2010 13:44:39			1101592	52173bd84926cc066a2609f5ad137625	142848	autosubmit	>>
22.01.2010 13:44:33			1101591	bc9122a9d1d76d82f25094af3e9f5732	142848	autosubmit	>>
22.01.2010 13:44:05			1101590	c58d890e06fa056adc852bdbb0570272	142848	autosubmit	>>
22.01.2010 13:42:49			1101589	e95b79477adc6cdb346d7082a70274d9	142848	autosubmit	>>
22.01.2010 13:42:41			1101588	730e719b8f0ac455c5bc8fea52732f5f	142848	autosubmit	>>
22.01.2010 13:38:51			1860	e269d0462eb2b0b70d5e64dcd7c676cd	154624	default	>>
22.01.2010 13:38:51			1860	e269d0462eb2b0b70d5e64dcd7c676cd	154624	autosubmit	>>
22.01.2010 13:38:27			270	1f8a826b2ae94daa78f6542ad4ef173b	155648	default	>>
22.01.2010 13:38:27			270	1f8a826b2ae94daa78f6542ad4ef173b	155648	autosubmit	>>
22.01.2010 13:38:25			1101587	05015e7027ea37870cebe15c0a63efcf	142848	autosubmit	>>
22.01.2010 13:37:12			1101586	5637de4978fd401765eee4bafd177c88	134320	autosubmit	>>
22.01.2010 13:36:37			1101585	3cda29e279728eb48960d1d0f0c9cfa1	142848	autosubmit	>>
22.01.2010 13:36:23			1099720	524fa2b8bb070816efecc2c6fa52f446	131072	autosubmit	>>
22.01.2010 13:36:15			1101584	a66d6b37b5d94037a107c66e68428a56	131072	autosubmit	>>
22.01.2010 13:35:59			1101583	cc0538cf565bac08b838f4362eedd5e1	142848	autosubmit	>>
22.01.2010 13:35:23			1101581	f05ff61a331b9e6b4ddd201414acc0c7	142848	autosubmit	>>
22.01.2010 13:35:23			1101582	3264cd024fb976d986a5abed7b80ecaa	142848	autosubmit	>>
22.01.2010 13:35:11			1101580	e9c284847afe22305a03d0afeb0d62ea	142848	autosubmit	>>
22.01.2010 13:34:37			1101579	7c73fd67267a6c187319073041c7d40f	142848	autosubmit	>>
22.01.2010 13:34:37			1101578	56f59c7ae223641ec7aff16fd145ea39	440320	default	>>
22.01.2010 13:31:45			1101577	93b47a8f56f144efd04127e7190a5b91	142848	autosubmit	>>
22.01.2010 13:30:37			1101576	74c047d98c35ac4d90ff9e76d392b8be	142848	autosubmit	>>
22.01.2010 13:21:09			1101575	d62e9fa40a467a86db57ee8321c5d70d	142848	autosubmit	>>
22.01.2010 13:18:56			1095104	7f25f9de92f1204da399aaa30c8059cd	130048	autosubmit	>>
22.01.2010 13:17:05			1101574	8c3e3591d36b66dde647c3cc3c0fd529	142848	autosubmit	>>
22.01.2010 13:12:45			802655	3aff8601a8a6fc1dcc836ae3e971e3e	158967	autosubmit	>>
22.01.2010 13:12:06			17388	f8815cdca238ad5ab566f05f5a6335a4	162816	default	>>
22.01.2010 13:12:06			17388	f8815cdca238ad5ab566f05f5a6335a4	162816	autosubmit	>>
22.01.2010 13:11:47			1101573	f446b6e6e50897e2e98c3d359516b2c7	142848	autosubmit	>>





CWSandbox

Sample Details

CWSandbox

Server Honeyopts

Spamtraps

Client Honeyopts

MalOffice

General

Live Feed

Malware Browser

Search

Clustering

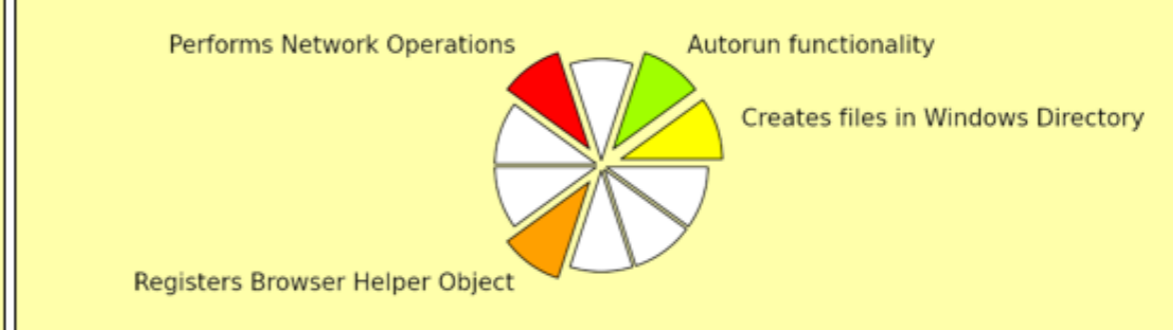
Submit

Sandbox Status

General Information

Filename	76aaa3b03a183fe8a8cb9978e54fb49c (download file [analyze with Ether])
Filesize	954135
MD5 hash	76aaa3b03a183fe8a8cb9978e54fb49c
SHA1 hash	ef598c7ed01b708bdfccd5af0e8330d780164c3c
MIME Type	application/x-dosexec
Tags	autosubmit
Priority	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

Summary of sample execution (AnalysisID: 2599175)



Clustering/Classification (AnalysisID: 2599175)

Cluster	C001-0010
Date	21.01.2010
Prototype	2417161
Distance	

Analyses of this sample

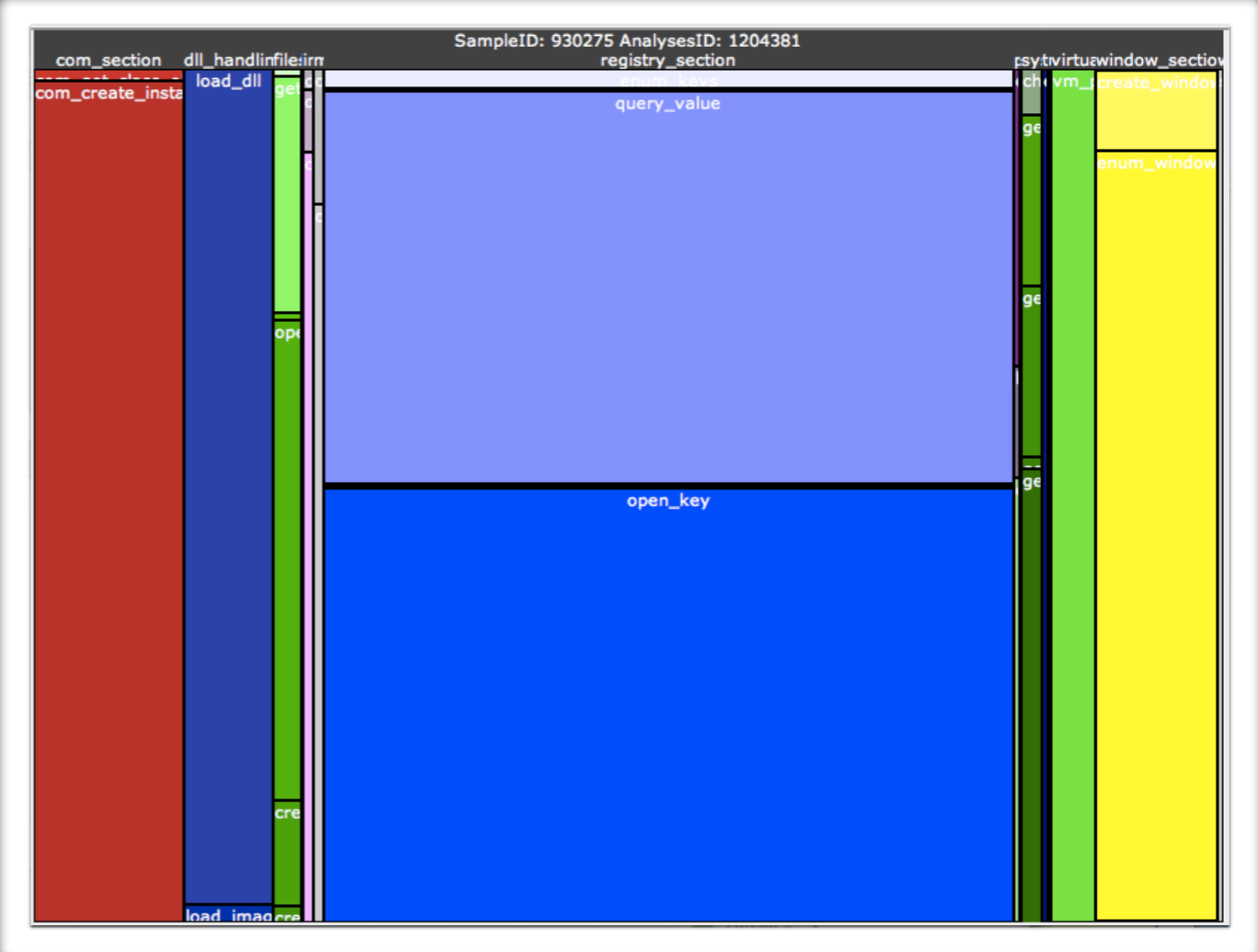
analyzer	start	end	
CWSandbox 2.1.22	21.01.2010 13:33:45	21.01.2010 13:37:15	2599175 (PCAP / CAB (browse))
VirusTotal Scan 1.0.0	18.12.2009 07:47:22	18.12.2009 07:47:22	1898810
re-analyze			

Submissions

date	submitter	filename	comment
18.11.2009 17:41:34		76aaa3b03a183fe8a8cb9978e54fb49c	



InMAS :: Internet Malware A
InMAS :: Internet Malv



load_image load_dll open_file **open_key**

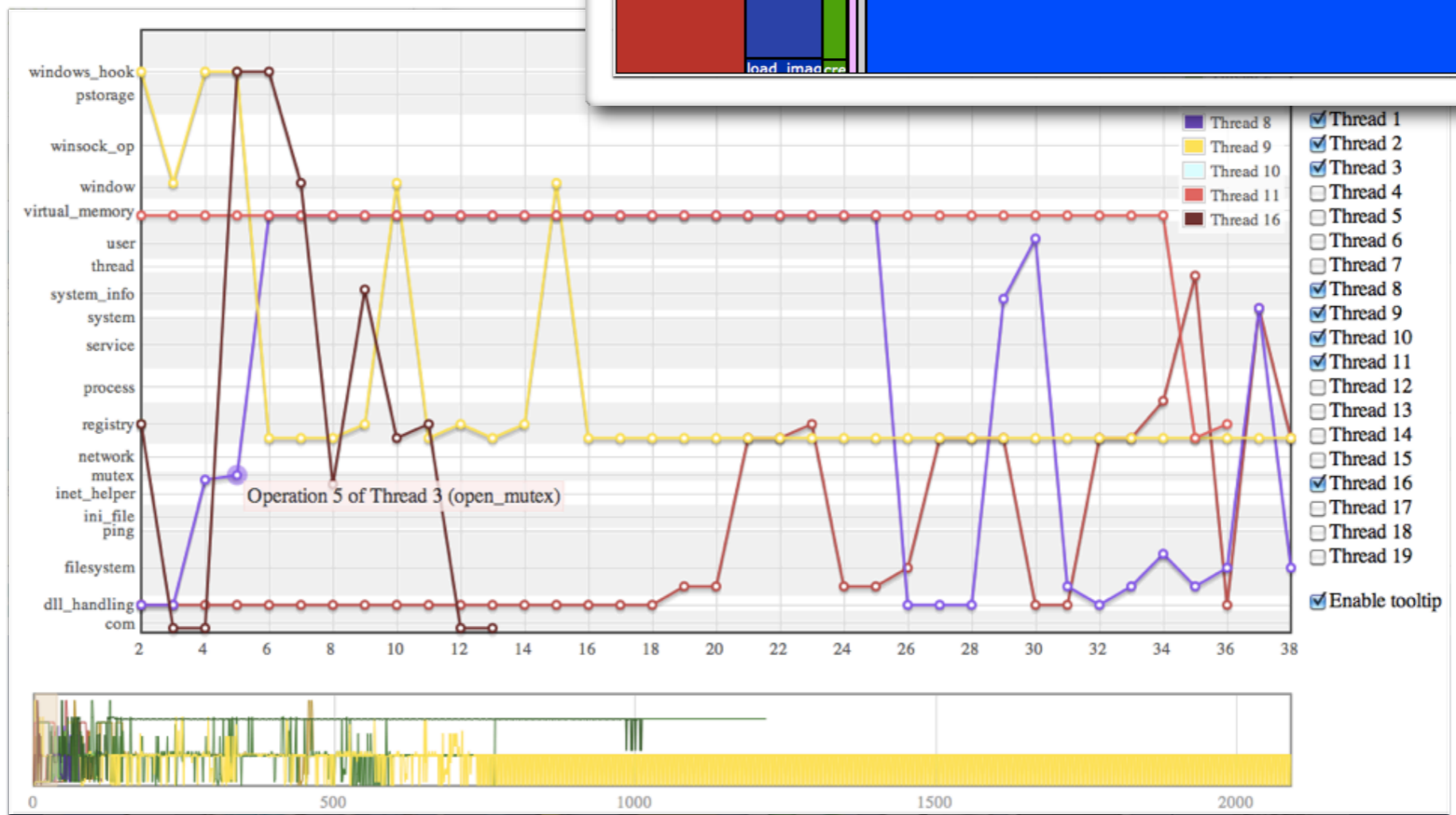
query_value find_file create_process
check_for_debugger get_system_directory create_mutex
set_windows_hook create_window create_thread vm_protect

download_file kill_process **enum_window** winsock_section
connections_unknown connection plain_communication_data recv

dump_line send gethostbyname connections_udp
recv_datagram open_mutex get_computer_name impersonate_user
get_file_attributes open_scmanager create_open_file open_service
enum_values connections_outgoing http_data http_cmd header_data
header stored_created_files_section stored_created_file

com_create_instance enum_keys sleep open_process
set_value create_key get_username delete_key

find_window
read_value get_system
resulting_addr downlo
create_file create_serv




Analyses of this sample

analyzer
CWSandbox 2.1.22
VirusTotal Scan 1.0.0
re-analyze

Submissions

date
18.11.2009 17:41:34

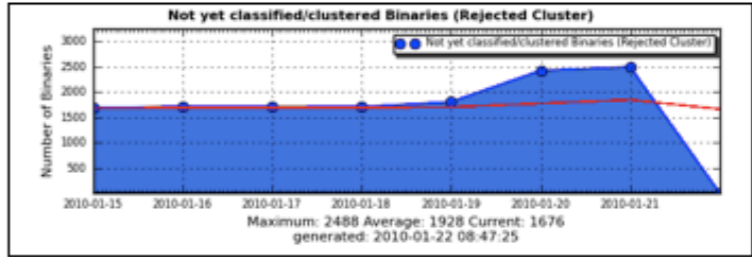
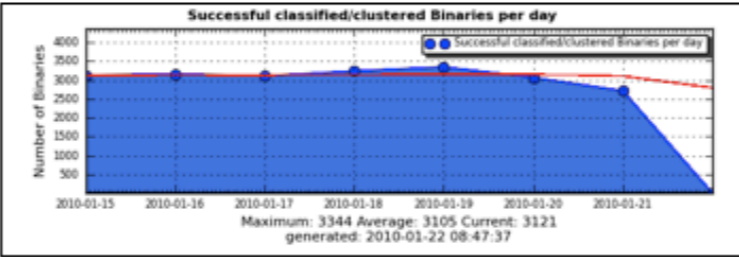
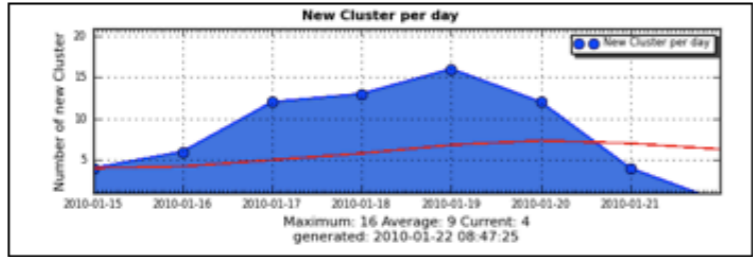
page generated in 0.44s, sql time 0



CWSandbox Clustering

CWSandbox | Server Honeypots | Spamtraps | Client Honeypots | MalOffice | General

Live Feed | Malware Browser | Search | Clustering | Submit | Sandbox Status



Periode	Clusterruns	# Cluster	Clustered Samples	Rejected Samples	Avg Sample per Cluster	Avg Prototypes per Cluster	Min/Max Distance	Avg Distance	Avg Median	Avg Std Deviation
06.12.2009 - 21.01.2010	47	402	139664	2668	341	5	0/0.679985	0.336741	0.397853	0.193544

Directly jump to cluster run:

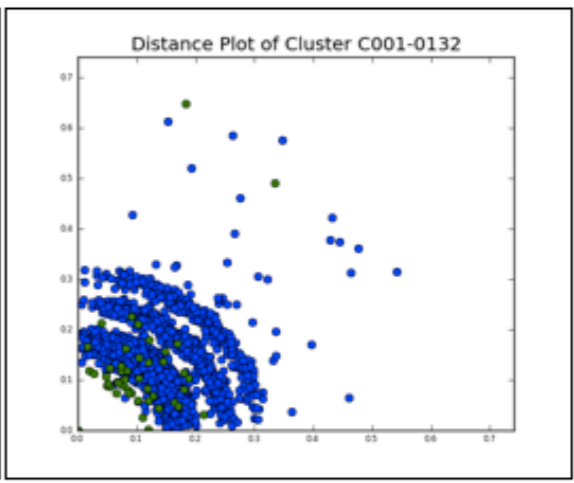
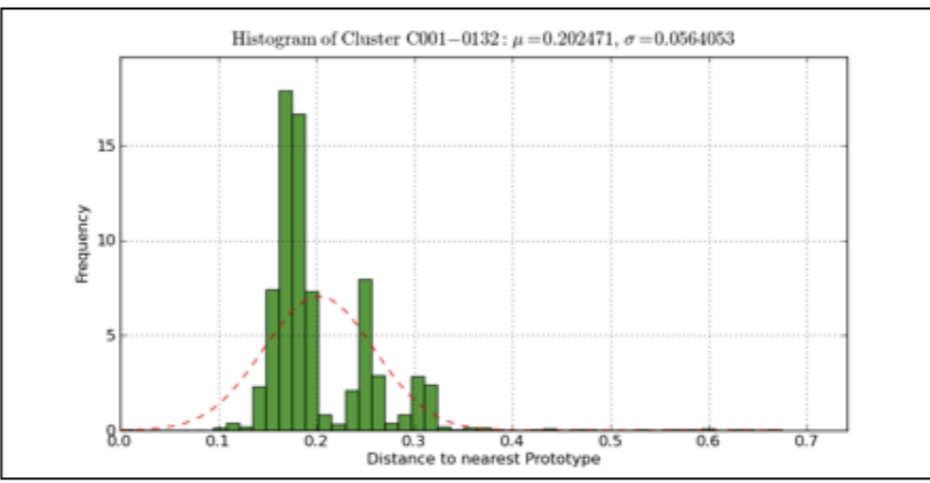
Cluser	Run (Date)	# Analyses	# Prototypes	Min Distance	Max Distance	Average Distance	Median	Std Deviation	Density	Details
C001-0001	1 (01.01.2010)	11606	1	0	0.000366211	0.0003645	0.000366211	4.08826e-06	0.00108243	>>
C001-0006	1 (01.01.2010)	36049	6	0	0.556843	0.418642	0.494156	0.129087	1.24322	>>
C001-0007	1 (01.01.2010)	1078	2	0	0.62158	0.290316	0.165952	0.200925	0.862134	>>
C001-0010	1 (01.01.2010)	4941	6	0	0.679718	0.328648	0.321905	0.127628	0.975968	>>
C001-0016	1 (01.01.2010)	844	4	0	0.672435	0.428953	0.486178	0.162387	1.27384	>>
C001-0017	1 (01.01.2010)	523	1	0	0.605704	0.458069	0.515308	0.0937636	1.3603	>>
C001-0020	1 (01.01.2010)	8983	3	0	0.206281	0.132347	0.131217	0.00628713	0.393024	>>
C001-0021	1 (01.01.2010)	658	3	0	0.672138	0.418038	0.397311	0.158978	1.24142	>>
C001-0037	1 (01.01.2010)	217	6	0	0.676953	0.46965	0.493101	0.144884	1.39469	>>
C001-0051	1 (01.01.2010)	269	3	0	0.676734	0.506652	0.58076	0.125822	1.50458	>>
C001-0053	1 (01.01.2010)	3495	2	0	0.658674	0.0977279	0.0966804	0.03548	0.290217	>>
C001-0061	1 (01.01.2010)	606	3	0	0.678292	0.446526	0.570273	0.191795	1.32602	>>
C001-0062	1 (01.01.2010)	569	2	0	0.67823	0.427967	0.429091	0.14216	1.27091	>>
C001-0078	1 (01.01.2010)	2240	3	0	0.673816	0.442757	0.420853	0.0591102	1.31483	>>
C001-0079	1 (01.01.2010)	1335	7	0	0.678951	0.547244	0.550821	0.0773938	1.62512	>>
C001-0082	1 (01.01.2010)	1204	11	0	0.679943	0.521149	0.56466	0.135433	1.54763	>>
C001-0093	1 (01.01.2010)	478	3	0	0.679725	0.35323	0.187097	0.197926	1.04897	>>
C001-0098	1 (01.01.2010)	843	7	0	0.678767	0.430014	0.466908	0.166959	1.27699	>>
C001-0099	1 (01.01.2010)	240	2	0	0.679701	0.404609	0.401674	0.136328	1.20155	>>
C001-0105	1 (01.01.2010)	8384	3	0	0.509982	0.427833	0.423588	0.0261433	1.27051	>>
C001-0113	1 (01.01.2010)	359	3	0	0.664479	0.386381	0.336059	0.129392	1.14741	>>
C001-0119	1 (01.01.2010)	848	2	0	0.668238	0.317366	0.328989	0.0734662	0.942463	>>
C001-0120	1 (01.01.2010)	499	3	0	0.650086	0.23845	0.217426	0.0894744	0.708111	>>

CWSandbox Clustering

[CWSandbox](#)
[Server Honeypots](#)
[Spamtraps](#)
[Client Honeypots](#)
[MalOffice](#)
[General](#)

[Live Feed](#)
[Malware Browser](#)
[Search](#)
[Clustering](#)
[Submit](#)
[Sandbox Status](#)

Cluster	
Cluster	C001-0132
Run (Date)	1 (01.01.2010)
Analyses in Cluster	2922
Prototypes of Cluster	2
Mininal Distance to Prototypes	0
Maximal Distance to Prototypes	0.673547
Average Distance to Prototypes	0.202471
Median of Distance to Prototypes	0.181815
Standard Deviation	0.0564053
Density	0.601266



Prototypes (represented samples)

98.66 %	1.34 %

Top 10 Inlier (distance)

0.0981367	0.102198	0.102198	0.102213	0.106	0.111977	0.113319	0.113319	0.11673	0.11673



MalOffice

CWSandbox Server Honeypots Spamtraps Client Honeypots **MalOffice** General

Live Feed Overview Submit Document Embedded Objects Statistics Search

Filename	Document type	SHA1	Total result
waledac-ec2nd09.pdf	Portable File Format	e6f67a8fa8f04b23a12279f544f71e5a5e177599	>>
uebung09.pdf	Portable File Format	344fcea61005ee2af19917f0d863e46c5bc3678f	>>
uebung10.pdf	Portable File Format	c5a390b145f5ba568d1aaa384667c06ac9756254	>>
Hello.doc	Microsoft Word document	6cac6c2d046d95b7dfa8d2e31b417d2dfbc64ebb	>>
Hello.doc	Microsoft Word document	fb356b7cb81139d54c6ca50a2145201e3ec9dd28	>>
testdoc.doc	Microsoft Word document	e7edba3fbb9b73274c7f2f1a6913d1229fab8ec1	>>
testdoc.doc	Microsoft Word document	6ba319b76381ca9efe15c6db046af262ee1e5072	>>
fe4cc608e9bfc1ad19c4652d911c1b1c.doc	Microsoft Word document	88e0c04e1ec5c5bc02bc2555c055fad6e486b7fe	>>
f9f782c10f7a415b8b5d82a4466ec848.doc	Microsoft Word document	75e7299eb436268f54635e254b91bf85b0c0ffb8	>>
f926414961e278303c4fe6b7a0dae651.doc	Microsoft Word document	bd7b64307a2ec0e0cc28c29aead5e65a19a1e00	>>
b9b3f41a85f1d716b348a806506fc045.doc	Microsoft Word document	b12b98756f503374f907153c5038b5f882b05c19	>>
5d8a9531e7f2a802da8305e762e45316.doc	Microsoft Word document	cd302ec622895ab6ba1fcac3eee1199d33c27c78	>>
545c5843ca66cd6847b82df42f5c8ba3.doc	Microsoft Word document	8833f8627a2211258a7d3652883779f40cece2cb	>>
2bbae69228a792f10055de438c370a91.doc	Microsoft Word document	f36dcb6bc9bb6e015a8fda037280c7a1086b02b	>>
039f67b8ad46de7790f8270a3880c3d0.doc	Microsoft Word document	bf07910bb72a76dea326a74c693cabff37dd9bb1	>>
zuerich99.ppt	Microsoft PowerPoint presentation	50ce1ea4d8821f9b5306dc68f9245590d48b3027	>>
zagreb.ppt	Microsoft PowerPoint presentation	2ba3d8327aab36a5e6c9017c6d4d1d367d1a906d	>>
YouthWorkcurriculumslides.ppt	Microsoft PowerPoint presentation	e0097f7bf2bd7c585a7e338328732b2fc6b5913d	>>
youth_2004_sasada_final.ppt	Microsoft PowerPoint presentation	1f7443ce7ed8e2ccc72d7ec0dd2e3340cfec6128	>>
Yearendauditissuwebinarfinal.ppt	Microsoft PowerPoint presentation	95bcb23e6a8512fe11302e0bf49a6538d93419f4	>>
yakushev.ppt	Microsoft PowerPoint presentation	bb8555e2db84a1bd648592c1e1d8d7d1cb1e64ce	>>
Xyratex_Corporate_Presentation_09V...ppt	Microsoft PowerPoint presentation	06ec025e371762f39b7b141001d85f98d26a6743	>>
xxxatcmlecture.ppt	Microsoft PowerPoint presentation	413d65cc193a20649b4847f2b84f246bc20c1d03	>>
ww112_uebergabe_hohlstrahlrohre.ppt	Microsoft PowerPoint presentation	6af664b9816a4f788ec01c76812f2e25d43e2d3d	>>
WVDEISHearingpresentationDKZ071706.ppt	Microsoft PowerPoint presentation	18fd21598d927cf4162206010ad8139350ceb2da	>>
WS_Dauphin_Metzler.ppt	Microsoft PowerPoint presentation	5aaef1222f8d9487015c616fc6eceb3545a8edc8	>>
World_Internet_Project_Media.ppt	Microsoft PowerPoint presentation	0d0c17c3adecc7f10fae4b8742d36a47bd4c1086	>>
World_Health_Day_2008_14_Air_quality.ppt	Microsoft PowerPoint presentation	2c073f85f20a486bf679a876c4fb8923c9d3a79a	>>
wlx_powerpoint.ppt	Microsoft PowerPoint presentation	951b89e9e6df23ac58019db31f18c5da9a254aae	>>
wi_specialty_share_of_cheese_produ...ppt	Microsoft PowerPoint presentation	707daa74acb18c112017fa36720831de3270faa6	>>
WiFi_Gen_0806.ppt	Microsoft PowerPoint presentation	135692f807e9478c744f344192c3c9e6e4cf3a95	>>
What_is_211.ppt	Microsoft PowerPoint presentation	99b89e08477f8c504f3b5b94bfe094e56620a4fd	>>
WGCPi_report_Vienna.ppt	Microsoft PowerPoint presentation	ff7c9234a2ebddf7ded20e31561d346f7bfe2a	>>
Weygman.ppt	Microsoft PowerPoint presentation	2f55c00b8ee82dcbc2a6c6afb51cfd101d5240e	>>
Weinper.ppt	Microsoft PowerPoint presentation	ba91a504256a338c09606041c692762787278b54	>>
week07samenwerking.ppt	Microsoft PowerPoint presentation	fa68efd98c7461bd44027a82504b951e7031c0a	>>
WCTE_Benefits_New_T.ppt	Microsoft PowerPoint presentation	7c66d05dd4cfc0892e097cadd6aa0e4799ca4ae6	>>
WatkinsCreekCase.ppt	Microsoft PowerPoint presentation	70abc9205b396d569602076e3c912f68cbfdbdb	>>
warner.ppt	Microsoft PowerPoint presentation	4ad882a629d060690235b22f5bc1970758836aab	>>
WAPI_diaporama_projet_promo_manuel.ppt	Microsoft PowerPoint presentation	7f767fd280e8da03194c158e0ca414902988a4f	>>





MalOffice

CWSandbox Server Honeypots Spamtraps Client Honeypots **MalOffice** General

Live Feed Overview Submit Document Embedded Objects Statistics Search

General Information

Filename	how_to_get_there.pdf download
Filesize	126423
MD5 hash	8b85aea1920bc99157c27efc60397e21
SHA1 hash	124946c349bebde6c9d5ce6dace5cf1d5bc878fa
Document type	Portable File Format
Total result	

Embedded Objects

Comment	SHA1 hash	Download
extracted from jsunpack-n: decoding_6f8ca5f2d575ffac9d69b71cb5ca6115b612e876	6f8ca5f2d575ffac9d69b71cb5ca6115b612e876	>>
extracted from jsunpack-n: decoding_90845849f5cd7e9a10d7038ecb46e7fb62dd867d	90845849f5cd7e9a10d7038ecb46e7fb62dd867d	>>
extracted from jsunpack-n: shellcode_c77410f78ab7acfbef279aa76c97adce081e0597	c77410f78ab7acfbef279aa76c97adce081e0597	>>
extracted from jsunpack-n: shellcode_476097d3b74e8adc29862b13d3fb33357ea8a723	476097d3b74e8adc29862b13d3fb33357ea8a723	>>

Analyses of this document

analyzer	date	result	
Adobe Reader 7.0	20.05.2009 13:57:31	probably benign (download report)	
Adobe Reader 8.0	07.01.2010 07:55:59	malicious (download report)	show findings
Adobe Reader 9.0	08.01.2010 03:37:14	probably benign (download report)	
ClamAv & Avira AntiVir	31.12.2009 11:08:07	malicious (download report)	show findings
jsunpack-n	19.01.2010 05:10:33	malicious (download report)	show findings

page generated in 0.06s, sql time 0.02s :: Lehrstuhl für Praktische Informatik 1, University of Mannheim



shellcode_476097d3b74e8adc29862b13d3fb33357ea8a723 476097d3b74e8adc29862b13d3fb33357ea8a723 >>

Analyses of this document

analyzer	date	result	
Adobe Reader 7.0	20.05.2009 13:57:31	probably benign (download report)	
Adobe Reader 8.0	07.01.2010 07:55:59	malicious (download report)	<p>SUSPICIOUS Entries: =====</p> <p>FILE_OPEN: C:\WINDOWS\system32\msvmjeet\glp.uin</p> <p>MALICIOUS Entries: =====</p> <p>FILE_DELETE: c:\a.exe FILE_DELETE: c:\a.exe FILE_DELETE: C:\WINDOWS\system32\1 FILE_OPEN: C:\WINDOWS\AppPatch\sysmain.sdb FILE_OPEN: C:\WINDOWS\AppPatch\sysrest.sdb FILE_OPEN: \Device\NamedPipe\ShimViewer FILE_OPEN: c:\a FILE_OPEN: C:\WINDOWS\AppPatch\sysmain.sdb FILE_OPEN: C:\WINDOWS\AppPatch\sysrest.sdb FILE_OPEN: \Device\NamedPipe\ShimViewer FILE_OPEN: \\.\RdpEth FILE_OPEN: C:\WINDOWS\system32\lws2_32.dll FILE_OPEN: C:\WINDOWS\system32\rdpdrv.sys FILE_OPEN: C:\WINDOWS\AppPatch\sysmain.sdb FILE_OPEN: C:\WINDOWS\AppPatch\sysrest.sdb FILE_OPEN: \Device\NamedPipe\ShimViewer FILE_OPEN: C:\WINDOWS\ PROC_KILL: kill_process PROC_KILL: kill_process PROC_KILL: kill_process PROC_KILL: kill_process REG_SETVALUE: HKEY_LOCAL_MACHINE\SYSTEM\ControlSet001\Services\RDPDrv REG_SETVALUE: HKEY_LOCAL_MACHINE\SYSTEM\ControlSet001\Services\RDPDrv REG_SETVALUE: HKEY_LOCAL_MACHINE\SYSTEM\ControlSet001\Services\RDPDrv REG_SETVALUE: HKEY_LOCAL_MACHINE\SYSTEM\ControlSet001\Services\RDPDrv REG_SETVALUE: HKEY_LOCAL_MACHINE\SYSTEM\ControlSet001\Services\RDPDrv REG_SETVALUE: HKEY_LOCAL_MACHINE\SYSTEM\ControlSet001\Services\RDPDrv REG_SETVALUE: HKEY_LOCAL_MACHINE\SYSTEM\ControlSet001\Services\RDPDrv FILE_CREATE: c:\a.exe FILE_CREATE: C:\WINDOWS\system32\msvmjeet\glp.uin FILE_CREATE: C:\WINDOWS\system32\1 PROC_CREATE: c:\a.exe PROC_CREATE: "C:\WINDOWS\TEMP\kb47.tmp" 1144 "c:\a.exe" PROC_CREATE: regedit.exe /s C:\WINDOWS\TEMP\kb4E.tmp REG_CREATE: HKEY_LOCAL_MACHINE\SYSTEM\CurrentControlSet\Services\RDPDrv</p>
Adobe Reader 9.0	08.01.2010 03:37:14	probably benign (download report)	
ClamAv & Avira AntiVir	31.12.2009 11:08:07	malicious (download report)	show findings
jsunpack-n	19.01.2010 05:10:33	malicious (download report)	show findings



Results



Server honeypots

- ~ 7 month
- 1 Amun instance

Statistics

attacks	unique IPs	downloads
307.791	3.670	6.019

Top vulnerabilities

dcom	lsass	symantec
25.92%	22.15%	19.16%



Client honeypots

- ~ 4 month
- 5 Capture clients

Statistics

websites	webserver IPs	malicious	faulty
18.179	7.351	322	11.545

Suspicious events

registry	filesystem	network
42.66%	34.41%	22.51%



Spamtraps

- ~ 6 month
- 8 spamtraps + web-upload

Statistics

emails	attachments	urls
304.222	4.413	6.982.146

Attachments

image	zip	pdf
83.39%	7.02%	0.73%



- Free service online for 3 years
- 15 native sandbox systems / 2.5 minutes per run

Statistics

submissions	unique samples	user
1.059.780	999.005	11.895

Analyses

overall	CWSandbox	Virustotal
2.560.575	992.757	1.378.650



Clustering

- ~ 1 1/2 month
- 52 incremental cluster runs

Statistics

clustered reports	rejected	cluster
155.722	2.931 (~1.88%)	432

Cluster

avg/min/max member	avg. # prototypes	avg. distance
353/10/38.505	5	0.335011

Conclusion



Conclusion

- The InMAS approach for malware capture and analysis
- System online since 2007
- Sandbox service is used by many security research teams
- Continuously enhanced

Philipp Trinius

<http://pil.informatik.uni-mannheim.de/>
trinius@uni-mannheim.de



PiI - Laboratory for Dependable Distributed Systems

UNIVERSITY OF
MANNHEIM